$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Banners of } \\
\text { U.S. National } \\
\text { Black Women }
\end{gathered}
$$

## Nature of the Sample: Marist Poll October 2021

This survey was conducted in two stages - an RDD phone survey representative of the U.S. national adult population and an online probability panel survey of Black Americans.

The RDD phone survey of 1,275 adults was conducted October 11th through October 13th, 2021 by The Marist Poll. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the contiguous United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed by telephone using live interviewers. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and non-business-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally under-covered survey populations. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2019 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region.

In order to analyze the opinions of Black Americans, online interviews with a representative oversample of 886 Black Americans were conducted using NORC's AmeriSpeak probability panel from October 4th through October 18th, 2021. The survey questions were formatted for self-administration and optimized for mobile devices.

Both phone and online datasets were combined for a total of 2,161 Americans, including 966 Black Americans and 619 Black women. The resulting data were adjusted to reflect the overall adult population of Americans nationally. The results for adults overall are statistically significant within $\pm 3.6$ percentage points. The results for Black Americans and Black women are statistically significant within $\pm 5.4$ percentage points and $\pm 6.7$ percentage points, respectively.

Banners include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

|  |  | National Adults | National Black Adults | Black Women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| National Adults |  | 100\% |  |  |
| Gender | Men | 50\% | 45\% |  |
|  | Women | 50\% | 55\% | 100\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 43\% | 52\% | 50\% |
|  | 45 or older | 57\% | 48\% | 50\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 13\% | 23\% | 22\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 26\% | 22\% | 23\% |
|  | 60 or older | 30\% | 26\% | 27\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-40) | 36\% | 44\% | 43\% |
|  | Gen X (41-56) | 27\% | 24\% | 23\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (57-75) | 27\% | 29\% | 29\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 75) | 10\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 59\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Black | 12\% | 100\% | 100\% |
|  | Latino | 16\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Other | 13\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Region | Northeast | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% |
|  | Midwest | 21\% | 17\% | 17\% |
|  | South | 40\% | 59\% | 59\% |
|  | West | 24\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 39\% | 60\% | 66\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 61\% | 40\% | 34\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 62\% | 73\% | 71\% |
|  | College graduate | 38\% | 27\% | 29\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 20\% | 31\% | 31\% |
|  | Small city | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% |
|  | Suburban | 21\% | 23\% | 25\% |
|  | Small town | 20\% | 16\% | 17\% |
|  | Rural | 18\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 92\% | 78\% | 77\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 35\% | 67\% | 70\% |
|  | Republican | 28\% | 5\% | 5\% |
|  | Independent | 36\% | 26\% | 23\% |
|  | Other | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |

Marist Poll November 2021

## How to Read Banners

'Banners' are a simple way to display tabular data. The following provides an explanation of how to read the banners.

1. Thinking of the entire table as a grid of cells, each cell contains a number. This number gives the percentage of respondents in a column in each cell.
2. Columns read vertically down the page.
3. The column headings present the people, or subgroup, each column represents. They are each noted with a letter.
4. The remaining rows present the column percentages for each valid response category to a question.
5. The banners include notations for statistical significance testing between columns. Each column is labeled with letters. If a capital letter is below a percent, it notes that this percent is statistically different at the $95 \%$ confidence level from the percent of the lettered column. If a lowercase letter is below a percent, it notes this percent is statistically different at the $90 \%$ confidence level from the percent of the lettered column. For example, in the table below, the $41 \%$ in column E is statistically different from the $20 \%$ in column D at a $95 \%$ confidence level. National adults 45 or older are statistically more likely than adults under 45 to say there they have been very successful.
6. Please note totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) | Gender |  | Age |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Men <br> (B) | Women <br> (C) | Under 45 <br> (D) | 45 or older <br> (E) |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| On the basis of your experiences so far, to what degree would you say you have been successful in life? Would you say: | Very successful | 32\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $20 \%$ | $41 \%$ D |
|  | Fairly successful | 46\% | 46\% | 46\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | 43\% |
|  | Slightly successful | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 13\% |
|  | Not successful | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women



## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  |  | Household Income |  | Education |  | Religiosity |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) <br> Column \% | Less than \$50,000 <br> (H) <br> Column \% | \$50,000 or more | Not college graduate <br> (J) <br> Column \% | College graduate (K) | Practice a Religion <br> (L) | Does not Practice a Religion <br> (M) <br> Column \% |
| On the basis of your experiences so far, to what degree would you say you have been successful in life? Would you say: | Very successful | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 21\% | 21\% | 14\% |
|  | Fairly successful | 52\% | 49\% | 58\% | 49\% | 60\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 60\% } \\ \text { m } \end{gathered}$ | 45\% |
|  | Slightly successful | 24\% | 25\% | 22\% | 27\% | 19\% | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 32\% } \\ \text { L } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Not successful | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ i \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 8\% | 0\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right: | Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside of our control | 25\% | 24\% | 26\% | 26\% | 23\% | 26\% | 22\% |
|  | Everyone has it in their own power to succeed | 75\% | 76\% | 74\% | 74\% | 77\% | 74\% | 78\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| How often do you see or communicate with your friends? Would you say: | Nearly everyday | 28\% | 26\% | 33\% | 25\% | 35\% | 31\% | 25\% |
|  | At least once a week | 28\% | 26\% | 29\% | 25\% | 33\% | 28\% | 27\% |
|  | A few times a month | 24\% | 24\% | 23\% | 26\% | 18\% | 27\% | 21\% |
|  | At least once a month | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% |
|  | A few times a year | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% |
|  | Hardly ever | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% | 2\% | 10\% |
|  | Never | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| How satisfied are you with your relationships with your family? Would you say that you are: | Very satisfied | 43\% | 40\% | 48\% | 42\% | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 50\% } \\ \text { m } \end{gathered}$ | 35\% |
|  | Somewhat satisfied | 40\% | 37\% | 45\% | 39\% | 42\% | 38\% | 42\% |
|  | Somewhat dissatisfied | 13\% | 17\% | 5\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 16\% |
|  | Very dissatisfied | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Area Description |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) <br> Column \% | Northeast <br> (N) <br> Column \% | Midwest <br> ( 0 ) <br> Column \% | South (P) | West (Q) Column \% | Big city <br> (R) <br> Column \% | Small city <br> (S) <br> Column \% | Suburban <br> ( T ) <br> Column \% | Small town/Rural <br> (U) <br> Column \% |
| On the basis of your experiences so far, to what degree would you say you have been successful in life? Would you say: | Very successful | 18\% | 9\% | 15\% | 21\% | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 23\% | 11\% |
|  | Fairly successful | 52\% | $\begin{gathered} 70 \% \\ \text { op } \end{gathered}$ | 41\% | 50\% | 53\% | 51\% | 56\% | 50\% | 51\% |
|  | Slightly successful | 24\% | 17\% | 40\% | 23\% | 21\% | 24\% | 22\% | 27\% | 28\% |
|  | Not successful | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 1\% | 10\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right: | Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside of our control | 25\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 39\% } \\ \mathrm{n} \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | 13\% | 18\% | 29\% | 27\% | 22\% |
|  | Everyone has it in their own power to succeed | 75\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 87\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 61\% | 74\% | 87\% | 82\% | 71\% | 73\% | 78\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| How often do you see or communicate with your friends? Would you say: | Nearly everyday | 28\% | 33\% | 30\% | 27\% | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \mathbf{u} \end{gathered}$ | 27\% | 31\% | 14\% |
|  | At least once a week | 28\% | 29\% | 19\% | 31\% | 21\% | 33\% | 22\% | 20\% | 36\% |
|  | A few times a month | 24\% | 29\% | 25\% | 22\% | 31\% | 14\% | 21\% | 27\% | 29\% |
|  | At least once a month | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% |
|  | A few times a year | 6\% | 2\% | 13\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 9\% | 12\% | 3\% |
|  | Hardly ever | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 7\% | 12\% | 6\% | 8\% | 1\% | 10\% |
|  | Never | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 5\% | 0\% | 3\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| How satisfied are you with your relationships with your family? Would you say that you are: | Very satisfied | 43\% | 46\% | 32\% | 46\% | 40\% | 48\% | 46\% | 44\% | 31\% |
|  | Somewhat satisfied | 40\% | 36\% | 45\% | 39\% | 41\% | 34\% | 32\% | 44\% | 50\% |
|  | Somewhat dissatisfied | 13\% | 17\% | 14\% | 11\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 16\% |
|  | Very dissatisfied | 4\% | 1\% | 9\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 1\% | 4\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) <br> Column \% | National Registered Voters (V) Column \% | Party Identification |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Democrat <br> (W) <br> Column \% | Republican <br> (X) <br> Column \% | Independent <br> (Y) <br> Column \% |
| On the basis of your experiences so far, to what degree would you say you have been successful in life? Would you say: | Very successful | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% | 22\% | 21\% |
|  | Fairly successful | 52\% | 53\% | 54\% | 62\% | 51\% |
|  | Slightly successful | 24\% | 26\% | 26\% | 13\% | 23\% |
|  | Not successful | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right: | Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside of our control | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% | 40\% | 25\% |
|  | Everyone has it in their own power to succeed | 75\% | 75\% | 76\% | 60\% | 75\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| How often do you see or communicate with your friends? Would you say: | Nearly everyday | 28\% | 30\% | 33\% | 8\% | 23\% |
|  | At least once a week | 28\% | 27\% | 28\% | 13\% | 28\% |
|  | A few times a month | 24\% | 23\% | 22\% | 36\% | 29\% |
|  | At least once a month | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 26\% | 7\% |
|  | A few times a year | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 13\% | 3\% |
|  | Hardly ever | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% |
|  | Never | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 5\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| How satisfied are you with your relationships with your family? Would you say that you are: | Very satisfied | 43\% | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \text { x } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \mathbf{x} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Somewhat satisfied | 40\% | 38\% | 38\% | 50\% | 37\% |
|  | Somewhat dissatisfied | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 40\% | 14\% |
|  | Very dissatisfied | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women



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## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) <br> Column \% | National Registered Voters <br> (V) <br> Column \% | Party Identification |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Democrat <br> (W) <br> Column \% | Republican <br> (X) <br> Column \% | Independent <br> (Y) <br> Column \% |
| Think of the friends, not including relatives, that you feel free to talk with about your problems, would you say that you have many, some, a few, or no friends like that? | Many | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 4\% | 8\% |
|  | Some | 27\% | 24\% | 24\% | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \% \\ & \text { WY } \end{aligned}$ | 24\% |
|  | A few | 49\% | 54\% | 52\% | 17\% | 51\% |
|  | No friends like that | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 3\% | 18\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| How realistic is achieving success and recognition in your job or career? | Very realistic | 30\% | 31\% | 28\% | 14\% | 41\% |
|  | Somewhat | 44\% | 44\% | 49\% | 17\% | 39\% |
|  | Not very | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 66\% } \\ & \text { WY } \end{aligned}$ | 14\% |
|  | Not realistic at all | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  | If you have never been employed, please say so | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Would you say your religion provides some guidance in your day-to-day living, quite a bit guidance, or a great deal of guidance in day-today living? | Some guidance | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 3\% | 28\% |
|  | Quite a bit of guidance | 34\% | 31\% | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 82 \% \\ \mathbf{w v}_{\mathbf{n}} \end{gathered}$ | 34\% |
|  | A great deal of guidance | 41\% | 42\% | 44\% | 15\% | 38\% |
|  | Vol: Doesn't have a religion | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Vol: None at all | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  |  | Age |  | Generation |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) <br> Column \% | Under 45 <br> (B) <br> Column \% | 45 or older <br> (C) <br> Column \% | Gen ZI Millennials (18-40) <br> (D) <br> Column \% | Gen X $(41-56)$ <br> (E) | Baby Boomers (57-75) <br> (F) <br> Column \% | SilentGreatest (Over 75) <br> (G) <br> Column \% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: I see myself as someone who has high selfesteem? | Strongly agree | 34\% | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 44\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 56\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 46\% | 47\% | 45\% | 47\% | 48\% | 46\% | 37\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 25\% } \\ \text { eF } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 10\% | 2\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: People like me are asked to make too many sacrifices in order to be successful? | Strongly agree | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | 6\% | 10\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 53\% | 52\% | 54\% | 51\% | 61\% | 54\% | 35\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 26\% | 22\% | 30\% | 23\% | 20\% | 32\% | 43\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 7\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: The successes of Black women are generally overlooked and ignored by society? | Strongly agree | 46\% | 46\% | 45\% | 45\% | 48\% | 44\% | 46\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 43\% | 40\% | 45\% | 40\% | 39\% | 48\% | 47\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 7\% | 2\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 5\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  |  | Household Income |  | Education |  | Religiosity |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) <br> Column \% | Less than \$50,000 <br> (H) <br> Column \% | \$50,000 or more | Not college graduate <br> (J) <br> Column \% | College graduate (K) | Practice a Religion <br> (L) <br> Column \% | Does not <br> Practice a Religion <br> (M) <br> Column \% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: I see myself as someone who has high selfesteem? | Strongly agree | 34\% | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 43\% } \\ \text { h } \end{gathered}$ | 30\% | 42\% | 39\% | 29\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 46\% | 47\% | 45\% | 48\% | 41\% | 49\% | 44\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 16\% | 18\% | 12\% | 16\% | 15\% | 11\% | 21\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 3\% | 5\% | 0\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: People like me are asked to make too many sacrifices in order to be successful? | Strongly agree | 14\% | 16\% | 9\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 53\% | 52\% | 56\% | 51\% | 58\% | 55\% | 52\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 26\% | 27\% | 24\% | 27\% | 24\% | 28\% | 23\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: The successes of Black women are generally overlooked and ignored by society? | Strongly agree | 46\% | 46\% | 45\% | 43\% | 52\% | 44\% | 47\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 43\% | 42\% | 43\% | 45\% | 37\% | 44\% | 42\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Area Description |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) <br> Column \% | Northeast <br> ( N ) <br> Column \% | Midwest <br> (O) <br> Column \% | South <br> (P) <br> Column \% | West <br> (Q) <br> Column \% | Big city <br> (R) <br> Column \% | Small city (S) Column \% | Suburban <br> (T) <br> Column \% | Small town/Rural <br> (U) <br> Column \% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: I see myself as someone who has high selfesteem? | Strongly agree | 34\% | 27\% | 22\% | 40\% | 28\% | 40\% | 33\% | 31\% | 32\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 46\% | 56\% | 55\% | 39\% | 60\% | 38\% | 46\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 58\% } \\ \text { r } \end{gathered}$ | 42\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 16\% | 17\% | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 16\% | 19\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \mathbf{t} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Strongly disagree | 3\% | 0\% | 8\% | 3\% | 0\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: People like me are asked to make too many sacrifices in order to be successful? | Strongly agree | 14\% | 10\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 53\% | 56\% | 53\% | 53\% | 53\% | 43\% | 56\% | 48\% | 66\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 26\% | 33\% | 23\% | 26\% | 22\% | 31\% | 25\% | 31\% | 15\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 6\% | 1\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: The successes of Black women are generally overlooked and ignored by society? | Strongly agree | 46\% | 52\% | 37\% | 47\% | 45\% | 43\% | 50\% | 47\% | 46\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 43\% | 43\% | 50\% | 41\% | 40\% | 46\% | 44\% | 35\% | 46\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 10\% | 5\% | 10\% | 10\% | 15\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% | 0\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  |  |  |  | arty Identifica |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) <br> Column \% | National Registered Voters <br> (V) <br> Column \% | Democrat <br> (W) <br> Column \% | Republican <br> (X) <br> Column \% | Independent <br> (Y) <br> Column \% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: I see myself as someone who has high selfesteem? | Strongly agree | 34\% | 36\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \mathbf{x} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 29\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 46\% | 45\% | 47\% | 85\% | 43\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 25\% } \\ \text { w } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Strongly disagree | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: People like me are asked to make too many sacrifices in order to be successful? | Strongly agree | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 24\% | 16\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 53\% | 52\% | 55\% | 21\% | 57\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 26\% | 28\% | 25\% | 50\% | 22\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: The successes of Black women are generally overlooked and ignored by society? | Strongly agree | 46\% | 45\% | 44\% | 21\% | 51\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 43\% | 43\% | 48\% | 35\% | 32\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 10\% | 10\% | 6\% | $42 \%$ | 13\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  |  | Age |  | Generation |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) <br> Column \% | Under 45 <br> (B) <br> Column \% | 45 or older <br> (C) <br> Column \% | Gen ZI Millennials (18-40) (D) <br> Column \% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen X } \\ (41-56) \end{gathered}$ (E) <br> Column \% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Baby } \\ & \text { Boomers } \\ & \text { (57-75) } \\ & \text { (F) } \end{aligned}$ <br> Column \% | SilentGreatest (Over 75) <br> (G) <br> Column \% |
| Do you trust Black women a great deal, a good amount, not very much, or not at all? | A great deal | 37\% | 33\% | 40\% | 32\% | 38\% | 41\% | 53\% |
|  | A good amount | 46\% | 42\% | 50\% | 43\% | 51\% | 49\% | 43\% |
|  | Not very much | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 23\% } \\ \mathbf{f} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 10\% | 4\% |
|  | Not at all | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you trust White women a great deal, a good amount, not very much, or not at all? | A great deal | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \text { Df } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | A good amount | 47\% | 42\% | 52\% | 41\% | 47\% | 57\% | 43\% |
|  | Not very much | 36\% | 40\% | 33\% | 41\% | 35\% | 33\% | 16\% |
|  | Not at all | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 0\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Do you trust Asian women a great deal, a good amount, not very much, or not at all? | A great deal | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 5\% | 14\% |
|  | A good amount | 52\% | 50\% | 55\% | 49\% | 54\% | 55\% | 65\% |
|  | Not very much | 31\% | 33\% | 30\% | 34\% | 27\% | 35\% | 11\% |
|  | Not at all | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 7\% |
| Do you trust Latina women a great deal, a good amount, not very much, or not at all? | A great deal | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | 19\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% |
|  | A good amount | 57\% | 54\% | 59\% | 53\% | 57\% | 58\% | 77\% |
|  | Not very much | 27\% | 24\% | 29\% | 24\% | 27\% | 32\% | 14\% |
|  | Not at all | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 0\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  |  | Household Income |  | Education |  | Religiosity |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) <br> Column \% | Less than \$50,000 <br> (H) | \$50,000 or more | Not college graduate <br> (J) <br> Column \% | College graduate (K) | Practice a Religion <br> (L) | Does not Practice a Religion <br> (M) <br> Column \% |
| Do you trust Black women a great deal, a good amount, not very much, or not at all? | A great deal | 37\% | 33\% | 44\% | 33\% | 46\% | 39\% | 34\% |
|  | A good amount | 46\% | 45\% | 49\% | 47\% | 46\% | 45\% | 48\% |
|  | Not very much | 15\% | 20\% | 6\% | 18\% | 8\% | 16\% | 15\% |
|  | Not at all | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you trust White women a great deal, a good amount, not very much, or not at all? | A great deal | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% |
|  | A good amount | 47\% | 48\% | 45\% | 47\% | 48\% | 51\% | 44\% |
|  | Not very much | 36\% | 34\% | 40\% | 36\% | 35\% | 33\% | 39\% |
|  | Not at all | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 10\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Do you trust Asian women a great deal, a good amount, not very much, or not at all? | A great deal | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 14\% | 9\% | 9\% |
|  | A good amount | 52\% | 50\% | 56\% | 50\% | 59\% | 58\% | 48\% |
|  | Not very much | 31\% | 33\% | 28\% | 36\% | 22\% | 29\% | 34\% |
|  | Not at all | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Do you trust Latina women a great deal, a good amount, not very much, or not at all? | A great deal | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% |
|  | A good amount | 57\% | 53\% | 64\% | 54\% | 64\% | 59\% | 55\% |
|  | Not very much | 27\% | 29\% | 23\% | 30\% | 18\% | 27\% | 26\% |
|  | Not at all | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Area Description |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) <br> Column \% | Northeast <br> ( N ) <br> Column \% | Midwest <br> (O) <br> Column \% | South <br> (P) <br> Column \% | West <br> (Q) <br> Column \% | Big city <br> (R) <br> Column \% | Small city (S) <br> Column \% | Suburban <br> (T) <br> Column \% | Small town/Rural <br> (U) <br> Column \% |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| Do you trust Black women a great deal, a good amount, not very much, or not at all? | A great deal | 37\% | 32\% | 36\% | 39\% | 36\% | 40\% | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \mathbf{u} \end{gathered}$ | 23\% |
|  | A good amount | 46\% | 62\% | 40\% | 44\% | 48\% | 50\% | 42\% | 44\% | 51\% |
|  | Not very much | 15\% | 6\% | 22\% | 16\% | 16\% | 8\% | 17\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ r \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Not at all | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you trust White women a great deal, a good amount, not very much, or not at all? | A great deal | 10\% | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | 7\% | 13\% | 5\% | 8\% | 10\% |
|  | A good amount | 47\% | 58\% | 49\% | 41\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 66\% } \\ \text { p } \end{gathered}$ | 47\% | 43\% | 43\% | 52\% |
|  | Not very much | 36\% | 32\% | 35\% | 40\% | 20\% | 27\% | 44\% | 46\% | 34\% |
|  | Not at all | 7\% | 2\% | 12\% | 7\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ \text { tu } \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Do you trust Asian women a great deal, a good amount, not very much, or not at all? | A great deal | 9\% | 1\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% |
|  | A good amount | 52\% | $\begin{gathered} 72 \% \\ 0 p \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | 48\% | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { Op } \end{gathered}$ | 50\% | 47\% | 58\% | 58\% |
|  | Not very much | 31\% | 22\% | 40\% | 34\% | 12\% | 27\% | 41\% | 30\% | 29\% |
|  | Not at all | 6\% | 5\% | 12\% | 6\% | 4\% | 12\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Do you trust Latina women a great deal, a good amount, not very much, or not at all? | A great deal | 13\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \text { Np } \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | 9\% | 15\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% |
|  | A good amount | 57\% | $\begin{gathered} 72 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 41\% | 54\% | $\begin{gathered} 80 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 58\% | 55\% | 59\% | 59\% |
|  | Not very much | 27\% | 24\% | 28\% | 29\% | 11\% | 24\% | 31\% | 27\% | 28\% |
|  | Not at all | $3 \%$ | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 0\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  |  |  |  | arty Identific |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) <br> Column \% | National Registered Voters (V) <br> Column \% | Democrat <br> (W) <br> Column \% | Republican <br> (X) <br> Column \% | Independent <br> (Y) <br> Column \% |
| Do you trust Black women a great deal, a good amount, not very much, or not at all? | A great deal | 37\% | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \mathbf{x} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 39\% |
|  | A good amount | 46\% | 49\% | 49\% | 57\% | 33\% |
|  | Not very much | 15\% | 12\% | 9\% | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 28\% } \\ \text { w } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Not at all | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you trust White women a great deal, a good amount, not very much, or not at all? | A great deal | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 3\% | 13\% |
|  | A good amount | 47\% | 48\% | 49\% | 60\% | 44\% |
|  | Not very much | 36\% | 35\% | 34\% | 34\% | 35\% |
|  | Not at all | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you trust Asian women a great deal, a good amount, not very much, or not at all? | A great deal | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 14\% |
|  | A good amount | 52\% | 54\% | 57\% | 69\% | 43\% |
|  | Not very much | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% | 23\% | 38\% |
|  | Not at all | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 2\% | 5\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you trust Latina women a great deal, a good amount, not very much, or not at all? | A great deal | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22\% } \\ \text { w } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | A good amount | 57\% | 59\% | 61\% | 55\% | 47\% |
|  | Not very much | 27\% | 25\% | 25\% | 26\% | 28\% |
|  | Not at all | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 0\% | 3\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) | Age |  | Generation |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Under 45 <br> (B) <br> Column \% | 45 or older <br> (C) <br> Column \% | Gen ZI Millennials (18-40) (D) Column \% |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Baby } \\ \text { Boomers } \\ \text { (57-75) } \\ \text { (F) } \end{gathered}$ <br> Column \% | SilentGreatest (Over 75) (G) Column \% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement: Black women are part of a sisterhood? | Strongly agree | 33\% | 38\% | 27\% | 38\% | 33\% | 27\% | 23\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 45\% | 41\% | 49\% | 39\% | 50\% | 52\% | 33\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% | 19\% | 15\% | 21\% | 41\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 4\% |
| Do you feel that Black women have more, less, or about the same opportunities in life as other groups in society have? | More | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 0\% |
|  | Less | 78\% | 78\% | 79\% | 77\% | 79\% | 81\% | 75\% |
|  | About the same | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% | 25\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| In the Black community, how much of a problem is sex discrimination against Black women? Would you say: | A lot | 39\% | 45\% | 34\% | 46\% | 40\% | 31\% | 30\% |
|  | Some | 44\% | 40\% | 47\% | 38\% | 51\% | 46\% | 50\% |
|  | A little | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% | 7\% | 17\% | 11\% |
|  | Not at all | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% |
| Is it more important for Black women to fight for the rights of all Black people, or to fight for the rights of all Black women, or are both equally important? | Fight for the rights of all Black people | 24\% | 18\% | 30\% | 18\% | 28\% | 31\% | 19\% |
|  | Fight for the rights of all Black women | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 27\% } \\ \text { EF } \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | 2\% | 0\% |
|  | Or, both are equally important | 61\% | 57\% | 65\% | 55\% | 63\% | 67\% | 74\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 7\% |
| Has the coronavirus pandemic made you feel more or less optimistic about your life? | More optimistic | 56\% | 58\% | 54\% | 55\% | 68\% | 50\% | 49\% |
|  | Less optimistic | 44\% | 42\% | 45\% | 45\% | 32\% | 50\% | 47\% |
| Text in red indicates the sample size is too small for analysis vol:Unsure 0\% |  |  | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 4\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  |  | Household Income |  | Education |  | Religiosity |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) | Less than \$50,000 <br> (H) <br> Column \% | \$50,000 or more <br> (I) <br> Column \% | Not college graduate <br> (J) <br> Column \% | College graduate (K) | Practice a Religion (L) <br> Column \% | Does not Practice a Religion <br> (M) |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement: Black women are part of a sisterhood? | Strongly agree | 33\% | 33\% | 32\% | 31\% | 36\% | 31\% | 34\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 45\% | 45\% | 46\% | 43\% | 49\% | 47\% | 44\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | 14\% | 20\% | 19\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you feel that Black women have more, less, or about the same opportunities in life as other groups in society have? | More | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% |
|  | Less | 78\% | 76\% | 81\% | 77\% | 80\% | 75\% | 81\% |
|  | About the same | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| In the Black community, how much of a problem is sex discrimination against Black women? Would you say: | A lot | 39\% | 41\% | 35\% | 40\% | 38\% | 33\% | 46\% |
|  | Some | 44\% | 40\% | 50\% | 43\% | 46\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 52\% } \\ & \text { M } \end{aligned}$ | 35\% |
|  | A little | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% |
|  | Not at all | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 7\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Is it more important for Black women to fight for the rights of all Black people, or to fight for the rights of all Black women, or are both equally important? | Fight for the rights of all Black people | 24\% | 25\% | 23\% | 23\% | 27\% | 26\% | 23\% |
|  | Fight for the rights of all Black women | 14\% | 16\% | 10\% | 17\% | 8\% | 16\% | 12\% |
|  | Or, both are equally important | 61\% | 58\% | 66\% | 60\% | 65\% | 57\% | 65\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Has the coronavirus pandemic made you feel more or less optimistic about your life? | More optimistic | 56\% | 56\% | 57\% | 55\% | 59\% | 59\% | 53\% |
|  | Less optimistic | 44\% | 44\% | 42\% | 45\% | 41\% | 41\% | 47\% |
| Text in red indicates the sample size is too small $\begin{aligned} & \text { smsure } \\ & \text { for analy }\end{aligned}$ |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Area Description |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) | Northeast <br> (N) | Midwest <br> (O) | South (P) | West <br> (Q) | Big city <br> (R) | Small city <br> (S) | Suburban <br> (T) | Small town/Rural <br> (U) |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement: Black women are part of a sisterhood? | Strongly agree | 33\% | 24\% | 32\% | 35\% | 30\% | 40\% | 23\% | 31\% | 34\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 45\% | 54\% | 56\% | 40\% | 46\% | 44\% | 55\% | 45\% | 35\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 20\% | 22\% | 10\% | 22\% | 22\% | 13\% | 20\% | 21\% | 28\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you feel that Black women have more, less, or about the same opportunities in life as other groups in society have? | More | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% |
|  | Less | 78\% | 72\% | 78\% | 78\% | 89\% | 71\% | 87\% | 85\% | 77\% |
|  | About the same | 17\% | 24\% | 17\% | 16\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 23\% } \\ \text { s } \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | 12\% | 17\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| In the Black community, how much of a problem is sex discrimination against Black women? Would you say: | A lot | 39\% | 34\% | 40\% | 42\% | 34\% | 43\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 53\% } \\ \text { T } \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | 35\% |
|  | Some | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 61 \% \\ \mathrm{p} \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | 39\% | 47\% | 41\% | 38\% | 58\% | 41\% |
|  | A little | 12\% | 5\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 15\% | 16\% |
|  | Not at all | 4\% | 0\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% | 1\% | 0\% | 9\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Is it more important for Black women to fight for the rights of all Black people, or to fight for the rights of all Black women, or are both equally important? | Fight for the rights of all Black people | 24\% | 31\% | 16\% | 27\% | 12\% | 25\% | 31\% | 20\% | 23\% |
|  | Fight for the rights of all Black women | 14\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 28\% } \\ \text { P } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 14\% | 8\% | 8\% | 20\% | 17\% |
|  | Or, both are equally important | 61\% | 56\% | 55\% | 63\% | 74\% | 66\% | 61\% | 59\% | 60\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Has the coronavirus pandemic made you feel more or less optimistic about your life? | More optimistic | 56\% | 65\% | 46\% | 56\% | 60\% | 62\% | 55\% | 53\% | 56\% |
|  | Less optimistic | 44\% | 35\% | 53\% | 44\% | 40\% | 37\% | 45\% | 47\% | 43\% |
| Text in red indicates the sample size is vol: small for analy |  |  | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) <br> Column \% | National Registered Voters <br> (V) <br> Column \% | Party Identification |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Democrat <br> (W) <br> Column \% | Republican <br> (X) <br> Column \% | Independent <br> (Y) <br> Column \% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement: Black women are part of a sisterhood? | Strongly agree | 33\% | 31\% | 32\% | 4\% | 38\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 45\% | 44\% | 47\% | 45\% | 43\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 20\% | 22\% | 19\% | 40\% | 16\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 11\% | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you feel that Black women have more, less, or about the same opportunities in life as other groups in society have? | More | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 10\% | 4\% |
|  | Less | 78\% | 79\% | 80\% | 79\% | 76\% |
|  | About the same | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 10\% | 21\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| In the Black community, how much of a problem is sex discrimination against Black women? Would you say: | A lot | 39\% | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \mathbf{x} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \mathrm{x} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Some | 44\% | 43\% | 45\% | $\begin{gathered} 80 \% \\ y \end{gathered}$ | 33\% |
|  | A little | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% |
|  | Not at all | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Is it more important for Black women to fight for the rights of all Black people, or to fight for the rights of all Black women, or are both equally important? | Fight for the rights of all Black people | 24\% | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ Y \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 11\% |
|  | Fight for the rights of all Black women | 14\% | 12\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \% \\ & \text { WY } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \text { w } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Or, both are equally important | 61\% | 62\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 61\% } \\ \text { x } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 68 \% \\ \mathrm{x} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Has the coronavirus pandemic made you feel more or less optimistic about your life? | More optimistic | 56\% | 56\% | 59\% | 38\% | 49\% |
|  | Less optimistic | 44\% | 43\% | 41\% | 62\% | 51\% |
| Text in red indicates the sample size is too small for analysis |  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  |  | Age |  | Generation |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) | Under 45 <br> (B) | 45 or older <br> (C) | Gen ZI Millennials (18-40) (D) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen X } \\ (41-56) \end{gathered}$ <br> (E) | Baby (57-75) <br> (F) | SilentGreatest (Over 75) <br> (G) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Considering everything, do you think it is the best time to be a Black woman in America, a good time, a bad time or the worst time to be a Black woman in America? | The best time | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 28\% |
|  | A good time | 55\% | 47\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 62\% } \\ \text { b } \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 63\% } \\ \text { d } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 63\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 67\% |
|  | A bad time | 27\% | 31\% | 23\% | 33\% | 24\% | 25\% | 1\% |
|  | The worst time | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \text { eF } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 4\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  |  | Household Income |  | Education |  | Religiosity |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) <br> Column \% | Less than \$50,000 <br> (H) | \$50,000 or more | Not college graduate <br> (J) <br> Column \% | College graduate (K) | Practice a Religion <br> (L) <br> Column \% | Does not <br> Practice a Religion <br> (M) <br> Column \% |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| Considering everything, do you think it is the best time to be a Black woman in America, a good time, a bad time or the worst time to be a Black woman in America? | The best time | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% |
|  | A good time | 55\% | 49\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 64\% } \\ \text { h } \end{gathered}$ | 51\% | 64\% | 54\% | 55\% |
|  | A bad time | 27\% | 29\% | 24\% | 29\% | 21\% | 29\% | 24\% |
|  | The worst time | 8\% | $12 \%$ | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 11\% } \\ \text { k } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 4\% | 13\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Area Description |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) | Northeast <br> ( N ) | Midwest <br> (O) | South <br> (P) | West (Q) | Big city <br> (R) | Small city <br> (S) | Suburban (T) | Small town/Rural <br> (U) |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| Considering everything, do you think it is the best time to be a Black woman in America, a good time, a bad time or the worst time to be a Black woman in America? | The best time | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 15\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% |
|  | A good time | 55\% | 38\% | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 60\% } \\ \mathrm{n} \end{gathered}$ | 70\% | 53\% | 48\% | 59\% | 59\% |
|  | A bad time | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \text { P } \end{gathered}$ | 32\% | 22\% | 16\% | 18\% | 32\% | 27\% | 32\% |
|  | The worst time | 8\% | 4\% | 14\% | 9\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{u} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \mathbf{u} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Women

|  |  | Black Women <br> (A) <br> Column \% | National Registered Voters (V) <br> Column \% | Party Identification |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Democrat <br> (W) <br> Column \% | Republican <br> (X) <br> Column \% | Independent <br> (Y) <br> Column \% |
| Considering everything, do you think it is the best time to be a Black woman in America, a good time, a bad time or the worst time to be a Black woman in America? | The best time | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% |
|  | A good time | 55\% | 56\% | 59\% | 40\% | 45\% |
|  | A bad time | 27\% | 26\% | 24\% | 42\% | 37\% |
|  | The worst time | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Banners of } \\
& \text { U.S. National } \\
& \text { Black Adults }
\end{aligned}
$$

## Nature of the Sample: Marist Poll October 2021

This survey was conducted in two stages - an RDD phone survey representative of the U.S. national adult population and an online probability panel survey of Black Americans.

The RDD phone survey of 1,275 adults was conducted October 11th through October 13th, 2021 by The Marist Poll. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the contiguous United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed by telephone using live interviewers. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and non-business-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally under-covered survey populations. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2019 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region.

In order to analyze the opinions of Black Americans, online interviews with a representative oversample of 886 Black Americans were conducted using NORC's AmeriSpeak probability panel from October 4th through October 18th, 2021. The survey questions were formatted for self-administration and optimized for mobile devices.

Both phone and online datasets were combined for a total of 2,161 Americans, including 966 Black Americans and 619 Black women. The resulting data were adjusted to reflect the overall adult population of Americans nationally. The results for adults overall are statistically significant within $\pm 3.6$ percentage points. The results for Black Americans and Black women are statistically significant within $\pm 5.4$ percentage points and $\pm 6.7$ percentage points, respectively.

Banners include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

|  |  | National Adults | National Black Adults | Black Women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| National Adults |  | 100\% |  |  |
| Gender | Men | 50\% | 45\% |  |
|  | Women | 50\% | 55\% | 100\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 43\% | 52\% | 50\% |
|  | 45 or older | 57\% | 48\% | 50\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 13\% | 23\% | 22\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 26\% | 22\% | 23\% |
|  | 60 or older | 30\% | 26\% | 27\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-40) | 36\% | 44\% | 43\% |
|  | Gen X (41-56) | 27\% | 24\% | 23\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (57-75) | 27\% | 29\% | 29\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 75) | 10\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 59\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Black | 12\% | 100\% | 100\% |
|  | Latino | 16\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Other | 13\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Region | Northeast | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% |
|  | Midwest | 21\% | 17\% | 17\% |
|  | South | 40\% | 59\% | 59\% |
|  | West | 24\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 39\% | 60\% | 66\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 61\% | 40\% | 34\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 62\% | 73\% | 71\% |
|  | College graduate | 38\% | 27\% | 29\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 20\% | 31\% | 31\% |
|  | Small city | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% |
|  | Suburban | 21\% | 23\% | 25\% |
|  | Small town | 20\% | 16\% | 17\% |
|  | Rural | 18\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 92\% | 78\% | 77\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 35\% | 67\% | 70\% |
|  | Republican | 28\% | 5\% | 5\% |
|  | Independent | 36\% | 26\% | 23\% |
|  | Other | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |

Marist Poll November 2021

## How to Read Banners

'Banners' are a simple way to display tabular data. The following provides an explanation of how to read the banners.

1. Thinking of the entire table as a grid of cells, each cell contains a number. This number gives the percentage of respondents in a column in each cell.
2. Columns read vertically down the page.
3. The column headings present the people, or subgroup, each column represents. They are each noted with a letter.
4. The remaining rows present the column percentages for each valid response category to a question.
5. The banners include notations for statistical significance testing between columns. Each column is labeled with letters. If a capital letter is below a percent, it notes that this percent is statistically different at the $95 \%$ confidence level from the percent of the lettered column. If a lowercase letter is below a percent, it notes this percent is statistically different at the $90 \%$ confidence level from the percent of the lettered column. For example, in the table below, the $41 \%$ in column E is statistically different from the $20 \%$ in column D at a $95 \%$ confidence level. National adults 45 or older are statistically more likely than adults under 45 to say there they have been very successful.
6. Please note totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) | Gender |  | Age |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Men <br> (B) | Women <br> (C) | Under 45 <br> (D) | 45 or older <br> (E) |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| On the basis of your experiences so far, to what degree would you say you have been successful in life? Would you say: | Very successful | 32\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $20 \%$ | $41 \%$ D |
|  | Fairly successful | 46\% | 46\% | 46\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | 43\% |
|  | Slightly successful | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 13\% |
|  | Not successful | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |


|  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  | Generation |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Black Adults <br> (A) | (B) | Women <br> (C) | Under 45 <br> (D) | 45 or older <br> (E) | Gen ZI Millennials (18-40) (F) | Gen $X$ $(41-56)$ <br> (G) | Baby Boomers (57-75) <br> (H) | Silent-Greatest (Over 75) <br> (I) |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| On the basis of your experiences so far, to what degree would you say you have been successful in life? Would you say: | Very successful | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 14\% | 18\% | 27\% |
|  | Fairly successful | 50\% | 47\% | 52\% | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ d \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | 53\% | $\underset{f}{57 \%}$ | 60\% |
|  | Slightly successful | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 30\% } \\ \text { h } \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | 18\% | 12\% |
|  | Not successful | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 1\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right: | Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside of our control | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% | 28\% | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 28\% } \\ \text { h } \end{gathered}$ | 25\% | 17\% | 26\% |
|  | Everyone has it in their own power to succeed | 76\% | 76\% | 75\% | 72\% | 80\% | 72\% | 75\% | $\begin{gathered} 83 \% \\ f \end{gathered}$ | 74\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| How often do you see or communicate with your friends? Would you say: | Nearly everyday | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% | 25\% | 32\% | 26\% | 27\% | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 61 \% \\ \text { Fg } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | At least once a week | 26\% | 25\% | 28\% | 24\% | 29\% | 23\% | 30\% | 30\% | 14\% |
|  | A few times a month | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 21\% | 27\% | 22\% | 22\% | 17\% |
|  | At least once a month | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2\% |
|  | A few times a year | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 8\% | 10\% | 2\% |
|  | Hardly ever | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% |
|  | Never | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| How satisfied are you with your relationships with your family? Would you say that you are: | Very satisfied | 41\% | 38\% | 43\% | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 50\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 31\% | 43\% | $49 \%$ F | $74 \%$ F |
|  | Somewhat satisfied | 41\% | 43\% | 40\% | 44\% | 38\% | 43\% | 43\% | 40\% | 23\% |
|  | Somewhat dissatisfied | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 6\% | 3\% |
|  | Very dissatisfied | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 8\% | 4\% | 9\% | 3\% | 5\% | 0\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Adults

|  |  |  | Household Income |  | Education |  | Religiosity |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Black Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% | Less than \$50,000 <br> (J) <br> Column \% | \$50,000 or more <br> (K) <br> Column \% | Not college graduate <br> (L) <br> Column \% | College graduate <br> (M) <br> Column \% | Practice a Religion <br> (N) <br> Column \% | Does not Practice a Reliaion (O) Column \% | Northeast <br> (P) <br> Column \% | Midwest (Q) Column \% | South (R) Column $\%$ | West (S) Column \% |
| On the basis of your experiences so far, to what degree would you say you have been successful in life? Would you say: | Very successful | 17\% | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 21\% | 20\% | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | 21\% | 15\% |
|  | Fairly successful | 50\% | 46\% | 55\% | 47\% | 57\% | $\begin{gathered} 60 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 44\% | 51\% | 41\% | 52\% | 53\% |
|  | Slightly successful | 26\% | 28\% | 23\% | 29\% | 19\% | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \mathbf{N} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \text { r } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | 27\% |
|  | Not successful | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 6\% | 6\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right: | Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside of our control | 24\% | 25\% | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% | 21\% | 35\% | 23\% | 15\% |
|  | Everyone has it in their own power to succeed | 76\% | 75\% | 77\% | 76\% | 76\% | 77\% | 76\% | 79\% | 65\% | 77\% | 85\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| How often do you see or communicate with your friends? Would you say: | Nearly everyday | 29\% | 27\% | 31\% | 27\% | 32\% | 32\% | 25\% | 30\% | 28\% | 29\% | 25\% |
|  | At least once a week | 26\% | 25\% | 29\% | 24\% | 33\% | 27\% | 26\% | 21\% | 21\% | 29\% | 30\% |
|  | A few times a month | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 26\% | 19\% | 28\% | 22\% | 29\% | 26\% | 22\% | 24\% |
|  | At least once a month | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 1\% |
|  | A few times a year | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 4\% | 9\% | 4\% | 11\% | 6\% | 9\% |
|  | Hardly ever | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 4\% | 9\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% |
|  | Never | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| How satisfied are you with your relationships with your family? Would you say that you are: | Very satisfied | 41\% | 37\% | 45\% | 39\% | 44\% | 47\% | 35\% | 33\% | 32\% | 46\% | 35\% |
|  | Somewhat satisfied | 41\% | 41\% | 42\% | 41\% | 42\% | 40\% | 43\% | 43\% | 49\% | 38\% | 44\% |
|  | Somewhat dissatisfied | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 15\% } \\ \text { k } \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | 13\% | 9\% | 9\% | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% |
|  | Very dissatisfied | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |


|  |  | Area Description |  |  |  |  |  | Party Identification |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Black Adults <br> (A) | Big city (T) | Small city <br> (U) | Suburban (V) | Small town/Rural <br> (w) | National Registered Voters (X) | Democrat (Y) | Republican <br> (Z) | Independent <br> (A1) |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| On the basis of your experiences so far, to what degree would you say you have been successful in life? Would you say: | Very successful | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 20\% | 20\% |
|  | Fairly successful | 50\% | 50\% | 58\% | 48\% | 45\% | 52\% | 52\% | 62\% | 48\% |
|  | Slightly successful | 26\% | 27\% | 20\% | 25\% | 32\% | 25\% | 26\% | 13\% | 27\% |
|  | Not successful | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right: | Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside of our control | 24\% | 19\% | 26\% | 27\% | 21\% | 23\% | 25\% | 30\% | 20\% |
|  | Everyone has it in their own power to succeed | 76\% | 81\% | 74\% | 72\% | 79\% | 76\% | 75\% | 70\% | 80\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| How often do you see or communicate with your friends? Would you say: | Nearly everyday | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \text { w } \end{gathered}$ | 27\% | 27\% | 20\% | 29\% | 33\% | 19\% | 23\% |
|  | At least once a week | 26\% | 31\% | 26\% | 20\% | 29\% | 26\% | 29\% | 10\% | 24\% |
|  | A few times a month | 24\% | 19\% | 18\% | 32\% | 26\% | 24\% | 22\% | 37\% | 27\% |
|  | At least once a month | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 15\% | 9\% |
|  | A few times a year | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 12\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 14\% | 5\% |
|  | Hardly ever | 6\% | 4\% | 11\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 11\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% |
|  | Never | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| How satisfied are you with your relationships with your family? Would you say that you are: | Very satisfied | 41\% | 42\% | 50\% w | 39\% | 30\% | 41\% | 46\% <br> za1 | 16\% | 33\% |
|  | Somewhat satisfied | 41\% | 42\% | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \mathbf{u} \end{gathered}$ | 46\% | 42\% | 41\% | 51\% | 40\% |
|  | Somewhat dissatisfied | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 9\% | 26\% | 17\% |
|  | Very dissatisfied | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 11\% } \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \text { y } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |

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Text in red indicates the sample size is too small for analysis

## Marist Poll Banners of National Black Adults

|  |  |  | Household Income |  | Education |  | Religiosity |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Black Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% | Less than \$50,000 <br> (J) <br> Column \% | $\$ 50,000$ <br> or more <br> (K) <br> Column \% | Not college graduate <br> (L) <br> Column \% | College graduate <br> (M) <br> Column \% | Practice a Religion <br> ( N ) <br> Column \% | Does not Practice a Reliaion (O) Column \% | Northeast <br> (P) <br> Column \% |  | South (R) Column $\%$ | West <br> (S) <br> Column \% |
| Think of the friends, not including relatives, that you feel free to talk with about your problems, would you say that you have many, some, a few, or no friends like that? | Many | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 9\% | 9\% | 17\% |
|  | Some | 29\% | 32\% | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \mathbf{M} \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | 35\% | 25\% | 31\% | 39\% | 26\% | 27\% |
|  | A few | 46\% | 40\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 55\% } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | 40\% | 62\% | 47\% | 46\% | 47\% | 38\% | 49\% | 43\% |
|  | No friends like that | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { K } \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | 16\% | 9\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 19\% } \\ \mathbf{N} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| How realistic is achieving success and recognition in your job or career? | Very realistic | 29\% | 27\% | 32\% | 27\% | 35\% | 33\% | 25\% | 21\% | 26\% | 32\% | 30\% |
|  | Somewhat | 43\% | 41\% | 47\% | 40\% | 52\% | 44\% | 44\% | 53\% | 35\% | 43\% | 44\% |
|  | Not very | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22\% } \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \mathbf{r} \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | 17\% |
|  | Not realistic at all | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathbf{k} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \mathrm{N} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% |
|  | If you have never been employed, please say so | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Would you say your religion provides some guidance in your day-to-day living, quite a bit guidance, or a great deal of guidance in day-today living? | Some guidance | 31\% | 30\% | 33\% | 31\% | 31\% | 17\% | $42 \%$ | 29\% | 26\% | 32\% | 37\% |
|  | Quite a bit of guidance | 33\% | 36\% | 30\% | 36\% | 28\% | 34\% | 33\% | 35\% | 43\% | 31\% | 33\% |
|  | A great deal of guidance | 34\% | 33\% | 37\% | 32\% | 41\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | 34\% | 27\% | 37\% | 30\% |
|  | Vol: Doesn't have a religion | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Vol: None at all | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: I see myself as someone who has high self-esteem? | Strongly agree | 32\% | 25\% | 42\% | 28\% | 44\% L | 38\% | 29\% | 24\% | 26\% | 36\% | 31\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 49\% | 53\% | 45\% | 51\% | 44\% | 51\% | 48\% | 51\% | 50\% | 47\% | 60\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 16\% | 18\% | 13\% | 18\% | 12\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \mathrm{n} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \text { s } \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 15\% | 9\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 5\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Text in red indicates | Vol: Unsure <br> sample size is too sm | 0\% <br> all for analy | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ 5 \end{array}$ | 0\% |

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|  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  | Generation |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Black Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% | Men <br> (B) | Women <br> (C) | Under 45 <br> (D) | 45 or older <br> (E) | Gen ZI Millennials (18-40) (F) | Gen $X$ $(41-56)$ <br> (G) | Baby Boomers (57-75) (H) | Silent-Greatest (Over 75) <br> (I) |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: People like me are asked to make too many sacrifices in order to be successful? | Strongly agree | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | $17 \%$ E | 8\% | $17 \%$ H | 13\% | 5\% | 8\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 55\% | 56\% | 53\% | 56\% | 53\% | 56\% | 57\% | 52\% | 41\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 26\% | 27\% | 26\% | 22\% | 31\% | 21\% | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \text { f } \end{gathered}$ | 39\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 6\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: The successes of Black women are generally overlooked and ignored by society? | Strongly agree | 40\% | 34\% | 46\% b | 41\% | 39\% | 41\% | 42\% | 37\% | 44\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 44\% | 45\% | 43\% | 40\% | 47\% | 40\% | 41\% | 50\% | 49\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 16\% | 11\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 2\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you feel that Black women have more, less, or about the same opportunities in life as other groups in society have? | More | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 0\% |
|  | Less | 73\% | 67\% | $\begin{gathered} 78 \% \\ \text { b } \end{gathered}$ | 73\% | 74\% | 72\% | 74\% | 74\% | 76\% |
|  | About the same | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 20\% | 24\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| In the Black community, how much of a problem is sex discrimination against Black women? Would you say: | A lot | 33\% | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \text { в } \end{gathered}$ | 36\% | 29\% | 37\% | 32\% | 27\% | 33\% |
|  | Some | 48\% | 52\% | 44\% | 46\% | 50\% | 47\% | 48\% | 49\% | 47\% |
|  | A little | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 16\% | 9\% |
|  | Not at all | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% |


|  |  |  | Household Income |  | Education |  | Religiosity |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Black Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% | Less than \$50,000 <br> (J) <br> Column \% | $\$ 50,000$ or more <br> (K) <br> Column \% | Not college graduate <br> (L) <br> Column \% | College graduate <br> (M) <br> Column \% | Practice a Religion <br> ( N ) <br> Column \% | Does not <br> Practice a <br> Reliaion <br> (O) <br> Column \% | Northeast <br> (P) <br> Column \% | Midwest <br> (Q) <br> Column \% | South (R) Column \% | West <br> (S) <br> Column \% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: People like me are asked to make too many sacrifices in order to be successful? | Strongly agree | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 13\% | 8\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 55\% | 53\% | 57\% | 53\% | 59\% | 56\% | 54\% | 60\% | 56\% | 52\% | 62\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 26\% | 28\% | 25\% | 27\% | 26\% | 28\% | 25\% | 25\% | 20\% | 30\% | 19\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 6\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \text { j } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: The successes of Black women are generally overlooked and ignored by society? | Strongly agree | 40\% | 43\% | 37\% | 38\% | 46\% | 41\% | 40\% | 37\% | 37\% | 42\% | 45\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 44\% | 41\% | 47\% | 45\% | 41\% | 43\% | 44\% | 48\% | 44\% | 42\% | 43\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you feel that Black women have more, less, or about the same opportunities in life as other groups in society have? | More | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 7\% | 2\% |
|  | Less | 73\% | 71\% | 77\% | 70\% | 82\% | 73\% | 74\% | 67\% | 66\% | 74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 89\% } \\ \text { p } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | About the same | 20\% | 22\% | 19\% | 23\% | 14\% | 19\% | 21\% | 30\% | 26\% | 18\% | 10\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| In the Black community, how much of a problem is sex discrimination against Black women? Would you say: | A lot | 33\% | 35\% | 29\% | 34\% | 30\% | 31\% | 34\% | 26\% | 31\% | 35\% | 31\% |
|  | Some | 48\% | 44\% | 53\% | 46\% | 52\% | 53\% | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 61 \% \\ \mathbf{r} \end{gathered}$ | 46\% | 45\% | 45\% |
|  | A little | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% |
|  | Not at all | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |


|  |  | Area Description |  |  |  |  |  | Party Identification |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Black Adults <br> (A) | Big city <br> ( T ) | Small city <br> (U) | Suburban <br> (V) | Small town/Rural <br> (W) | National Registered Voters <br> (X) | Democrat (Y) | Republican <br> (Z) | Independent <br> (A1) |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: People like me are asked to make too many sacrifices in order to be successful? | Strongly agree | 12\% | 13\% | 18\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 23\% | 15\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 55\% | 48\% | 52\% | 55\% | $\begin{gathered} 63 \% \\ \mathfrak{t} \end{gathered}$ | 54\% | 57\% | 38\% | 57\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 26\% | 30\% | 25\% | 28\% | 22\% | 27\% | 26\% | 37\% | 22\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% | 6\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: The successes of Black women are generally overlooked and ignored by society? | Strongly agree | 40\% | 40\% | 52\% w | 39\% | 33\% | 41\% | 41\% | 32\% | 39\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 44\% | 44\% | 36\% | 46\% | 47\% | 43\% | 48\% | 37\% | 36\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 18\% | 13\% | 9\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{Y} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Strongly disagree | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ Y \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you feel that Black women have more, less, or about the same opportunities in life as other groups in society have? | More | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 6\% | 5\% | 13\% | 8\% |
|  | Less | 73\% | 76\% | 77\% | 78\% | 64\% | 75\% | 78\% | 78\% | 68\% |
|  | About the same | 20\% | 20\% | 15\% | 18\% | 26\% | 20\% | 17\% | 9\% | 25\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| In the Black community, how much of a problem is sex discrimination against Black women? Would you say: | A lot | 33\% | $36 \%$ v | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | 29\% | 31\% | 34\% | 11\% | 33\% |
|  | Some | 48\% | 47\% | 43\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 60\% } \\ & \text { uw } \end{aligned}$ | 44\% | 49\% | 50\% | 67\% | 43\% |
|  | A little | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 11\% | 18\% | 13\% |
|  | Not at all | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 13\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{y} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |


|  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  | Generation |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Black Adults (A) | Men <br> (B) | Women <br> (C) | Under 45 <br> (D) | 45 or older <br> (E) | Gen ZI Millennials (18-40) (F) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen } X \\ (41-56) \end{gathered}$ <br> (G) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Baby } \\ & \text { Boomers } \\ & (57-75) \\ & \text { (H) } \end{aligned}$ | Silent-Greatest (Over 75) <br> (I) |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| Is it more important for Black women to fight for the rights of all Black people, or to fight for the rights of all Black women, or are both equally important? | Fight for the rights of all Black people | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 25\% | 27\% | 25\% | 27\% | 27\% | 20\% |
|  | Fight for the rights of all Black women | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 19\% } \\ \text { H } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 6\% | 0\% |
|  | Or, both are equally important | 61\% | 61\% | 61\% | 57\% | 65\% | 56\% | 61\% | 67\% | 74\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 6\% |
| Has the coronavirus pandemic made you feel more or less optimistic about your life? | More optimistic | 58\% | 61\% | 56\% | 61\% | 55\% | 61\% | 61\% | 54\% | 44\% |
|  | Less optimistic | 41\% | 38\% | 44\% | 38\% | 44\% | 39\% | 39\% | 45\% | 48\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 8\% |
| Considering everything, do you think it is the best time to be a Black woman in America, a good time, a bad time or the worst time to be a Black woman in America? | The best time | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 10\% | 23\% |
|  | A good time | 57\% | 59\% | 55\% | 47\% | $\begin{gathered} 66 \% \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 63\% } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 67\% } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | 71\% |
|  | A bad time | 26\% | 24\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \mathbf{E} \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | 20\% | 2\% |
|  | The worst time | 6\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { b } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 2\% | 0\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 4\% |


|  |  |  | Household Income |  | Education |  | Religiosity |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Black Adults <br> (A) | Less than \$50,000 <br> (J) | \$50,000 or more <br> (K) | Not college graduate <br> (L) | College graduate | Practice a Religion | Does not Practice a Reliaion (O) | Northeast <br> (P) | Midwest <br> (Q) | South <br> (R) | West <br> (S) |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| Is it more important for Black women to fight for the rights of all Black people, or to fight for the rights of all Black women, or are both equally important? | Fight for the rights of all Black people | 26\% | 29\% | 22\% | 26\% | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 26\% | 24\% | 27\% | 24\% |
|  | Fight for the rights of all Black women | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | 8\% | 15\% | 11\% | 14\% | 18\% | 10\% | 14\% |
|  | Or, both are equally important | 61\% | 56\% | 68\% | 59\% | 66\% | 57\% | 65\% | 60\% | 58\% | 62\% | 62\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Has the coronavirus pandemic made you feel more or less optimistic about your life? | More optimistic | 58\% | 57\% | 60\% | 59\% | 58\% | 60\% | 57\% | 66\% | 52\% | 59\% | 55\% |
|  | Less optimistic | 41\% | 42\% | 39\% | 41\% | 42\% | 39\% | 43\% | 34\% | 48\% | 40\% | 45\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Considering everything, do you think it is the best time to be a Black woman in America, a good time, a bad time or the worst time to be a Black woman in America? | The best time | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% |
|  | A good time | 57\% | 50\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 66\% } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | 53\% | 66\% | 56\% | 57\% | 42\% | 41\% | $\begin{gathered} 63 \% \\ \text { PQ } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69 \% \\ \text { PQ } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | A bad time | 26\% | 29\% | 21\% | 28\% | 19\% | 26\% | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \text { R } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { R } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | 20\% |
|  | The worst time | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 8\% | 2\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |


|  |  | Area Description |  |  |  |  |  | Party Identification |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Black Adults (A) | Big city <br> (T) | Small city <br> (U) | Suburban <br> (V) | Small town/Rural <br> (W) | National Registered Voters (X) | Democrat <br> (Y) | Republican <br> (Z) | Independent <br> (A1) |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| Is it more important for Black women to fight for the rights of all Black people, or to fight for the rights of all Black women, or are both equally important? | Fight for the rights of all Black people | 26\% | 28\% | 31\% | 24\% | 20\% | 26\% | 30\% | 18\% | 18\% |
|  | Fight for the rights of all Black women | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 17\% | 12\% | 12\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \text { YA1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{y} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Or, both are equally important | 61\% | 61\% | 59\% | 59\% | 68\% | 61\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 62\% } \\ \text { z } \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 65 \% \\ \text { z } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Has the coronavirus pandemic made you feel more or less optimistic about your life? | More optimistic | 58\% | 62\% | 56\% | 59\% | 57\% | 58\% | 59\% | 37\% | 58\% |
|  | Less optimistic | 41\% | 37\% | 44\% | 40\% | 43\% | 41\% | 40\% | 63\% | 41\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Considering everything, do you think it is the best time to be a Black woman in America, a good time, a bad time or the worst time to be a Black woman in America? | The best time | 12\% | 19\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 15\% |
|  | A good time | 57\% | 55\% | 53\% | 58\% | 61\% | 58\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 62\% } \\ \text { A1 } \end{gathered}$ | 54\% | 44\% |
|  | A bad time | 26\% | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 28\% } \\ \mathbf{t} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \text { T } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathbf{t}}{30 \%}$ | 23\% | 23\% | 28\% | 34\% |
|  | The worst time | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \text { w } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathbf{w} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Banners of } \\
\text { U.S. National } \\
\text { Adults }
\end{gathered}
$$

## Nature of the Sample: Marist Poll October 2021

This survey was conducted in two stages - an RDD phone survey representative of the U.S. national adult population and an online probability panel survey of Black Americans.

The RDD phone survey of 1,275 adults was conducted October 11th through October 13th, 2021 by The Marist Poll. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the contiguous United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed by telephone using live interviewers. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and non-business-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally under-covered survey populations. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2019 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region.

In order to analyze the opinions of Black Americans, online interviews with a representative oversample of 886 Black Americans were conducted using NORC's AmeriSpeak probability panel from October 4th through October 18th, 2021. The survey questions were formatted for self-administration and optimized for mobile devices.

Both phone and online datasets were combined for a total of 2,161 Americans, including 966 Black Americans and 619 Black women. The resulting data were adjusted to reflect the overall adult population of Americans nationally. The results for adults overall are statistically significant within $\pm 3.6$ percentage points. The results for Black Americans and Black women are statistically significant within $\pm 5.4$ percentage points and $\pm 6.7$ percentage points, respectively.

Banners include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

|  |  | National Adults | National Black Adults | Black Women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| National Adults |  | 100\% |  |  |
| Gender | Men | 50\% | 45\% |  |
|  | Women | 50\% | 55\% | 100\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 43\% | 52\% | 50\% |
|  | 45 or older | 57\% | 48\% | 50\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 13\% | 23\% | 22\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 26\% | 22\% | 23\% |
|  | 60 or older | 30\% | 26\% | 27\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-40) | 36\% | 44\% | 43\% |
|  | Gen X (41-56) | 27\% | 24\% | 23\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (57-75) | 27\% | 29\% | 29\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 75) | 10\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 59\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Black | 12\% | 100\% | 100\% |
|  | Latino | 16\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Other | 13\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Region | Northeast | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% |
|  | Midwest | 21\% | 17\% | 17\% |
|  | South | 40\% | 59\% | 59\% |
|  | West | 24\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 39\% | 60\% | 66\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 61\% | 40\% | 34\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 62\% | 73\% | 71\% |
|  | College graduate | 38\% | 27\% | 29\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 20\% | 31\% | 31\% |
|  | Small city | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% |
|  | Suburban | 21\% | 23\% | 25\% |
|  | Small town | 20\% | 16\% | 17\% |
|  | Rural | 18\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 92\% | 78\% | 77\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 35\% | 67\% | 70\% |
|  | Republican | 28\% | 5\% | 5\% |
|  | Independent | 36\% | 26\% | 23\% |
|  | Other | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |

Marist Poll November 2021

## How to Read Banners

'Banners' are a simple way to display tabular data. The following provides an explanation of how to read the banners.

1. Thinking of the entire table as a grid of cells, each cell contains a number. This number gives the percentage of respondents in a column in each cell.
2. Columns read vertically down the page.
3. The column headings present the people, or subgroup, each column represents. They are each noted with a letter.
4. The remaining rows present the column percentages for each valid response category to a question.
5. The banners include notations for statistical significance testing between columns. Each column is labeled with letters. If a capital letter is below a percent, it notes that this percent is statistically different at the $95 \%$ confidence level from the percent of the lettered column. If a lowercase letter is below a percent, it notes this percent is statistically different at the $90 \%$ confidence level from the percent of the lettered column. For example, in the table below, the $41 \%$ in column E is statistically different from the $20 \%$ in column D at a $95 \%$ confidence level. National adults 45 or older are statistically more likely than adults under 45 to say there they have been very successful.
6. Please note totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) | Gender |  | Age |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Men <br> (B) | Women <br> (C) | Under 45 <br> (D) | 45 or older <br> (E) |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| On the basis of your experiences so far, to what degree would you say you have been successful in life? Would you say: | Very successful | 32\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $20 \%$ | $41 \%$ D |
|  | Fairly successful | 46\% | 46\% | 46\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | 43\% |
|  | Slightly successful | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 13\% |
|  | Not successful | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |


|  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  | Generation |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) |  | Women <br> (C) <br> Column \% | Under 45 <br> (D) | 45 or older <br> (E) | Gen ZI Millennials (18-40) (F) | Gen $\mathbf{X}$ (41-56) <br> (G) | Baby Boomers (57-75) <br> (H) | SilentGreatest (Over 75) (I) |
| On the basis of your experiences so far, to what degree would you say you have been successful in life? Would you say: | Very successful | 32\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 41\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 32\% } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 48\% } \\ & \text { FG } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Fairly successful | 46\% | 46\% | 46\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 43\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \mathrm{HI} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 48\% } \\ \text { hl } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ | 34\% |
|  | Slightly successful | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 23\% } \\ & \text { GHI } \end{aligned}$ | $17 \%$ | 15\% | 12\% |
|  | Not successful | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { GH } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \% \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ |
| Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right: | Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside of our control | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 29\% } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & \text { GHI } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 19\% } \\ \mathbf{i} \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 13\% |
|  | Everyone has it in their own power to succeed | 76\% | 74\% | $\begin{gathered} 77 \% \\ \text { b } \end{gathered}$ | 69\% | $\begin{gathered} 81 \% \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 68\% | $\begin{gathered} 80 \% \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 81\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79 \% \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 3\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ |
| How often do you see or communicate with your friends? Would you say: | Nearly everyday | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | 36\% | 38\% | 40\% | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \text { h } \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | 42\% |
|  | At least once a week | 35\% | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 36\% | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \text { G } \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{3 7 \%} \\ \text { G } \end{gathered}$ | 34\% |
|  | A few times a month | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | $\underset{i}{12 \%}$ | 12\% | 8\% |
|  | At least once a month | 6\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 7\% } \\ \text { H } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% |
|  | A few times a year | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ F \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ F \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Hardly ever | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% |
|  | Never | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1\% } \\ \mathbf{f} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% |
| How satisfied are you with your relationships with your family? Would you say that you are: | Very satisfied | 56\% | 55\% | 57\% | 48\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 62\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 47\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 57\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59 \% \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \% \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Somewhat satisfied | 33\% | 33\% | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 30\% | $34 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \text { HI } \end{gathered}$ | 31\% | 18\% |
|  | Somewhat dissatisfied | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \text { Ghl } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { Gi } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% |
|  | Very dissatisfied | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 8\% } \\ & \text { GHI } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1\% } \\ & \text { FG } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{gathered}$ |


|  |  |  | Race/Ethnicity |  | Race/Ethnicity |  |  | Race and Gender |  |  |  | Household Income |  | Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% | White <br> (J) Column \% | Non-white <br> (K) <br> Column \% | $\begin{gathered}\text { White } \\ \text { (L) }\end{gathered}$ Column \% | Black <br> (M) <br> Column \% | Other (N) <br> Column \% | White men <br> (0) <br> Column \% | White women (P) Column \% | Black men <br> (Q) Column \% | Black women (R) Column \% | Less than \$50,000 <br> (S) <br> Column \% | $\$ 50,000$ <br> or more <br> (T) <br> Column \% | Not college graduate <br> (U) <br> Column \% | College graduate (V) Column \% |
| On the basis of your experiences so far, to what degree would you say you have been successful in life? Would you say: | Very successful | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \text { K } \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \\ & \text { MN } \end{aligned}$ | 17\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 30\% } \\ & \text { M } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | 38\% OQR | 17\% | 18\% | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { s } \end{gathered}$ | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ u \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Fairly successful | 46\% | 45\% | 48\% | 45\% | 50\% | 47\% | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \mathrm{p} \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | 47\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 52\% } \\ \text { P } \end{gathered}$ | 41\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \mathrm{~s} \end{gathered}$ | 46\% | 45\% |
|  | Slightly successful | 18\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22\% } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 26\% } \\ \text { Ln } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{20 \%}$ | 16\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 24\% } \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 28\% } \\ \text { T } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \text { V } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% |
|  | Not successful | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{n} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7\% } \\ & \text { LN } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathbf{T} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{v} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ \mathbf{k} \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ \mathbf{t} \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right: | Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside of our control | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 23\% } \\ \mathbf{N} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 24\% } \\ \mathrm{n} \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 26\% } \\ \text { P } \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | 23\% | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \mathbf{T} \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 27\% } \\ \mathbf{u} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Everyone has it in their own power to succeed | 76\% | 74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 78\% } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | 74\% | 76\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 79\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 70\% | $\begin{gathered} 77 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 76\% | 75\% | 72\% | $\begin{gathered} 77 \% \\ \mathrm{~s} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79 \% \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 70\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 3\% } \\ \text { k } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 3\% } \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \text { QR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathbf{r} \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| How often do you see or communicate with your friends? Would you say: | Nearly everyday | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { K } \end{gathered}$ | 35\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 43\% } \\ & \text { MN } \end{aligned}$ | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{M} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | 28\% | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \mathrm{~S} \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 43\% } \\ \mathbf{u} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | At least once a week | 35\% | 35\% | 35\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | 32\% | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \% \\ & \text { OQR } \end{aligned}$ | 25\% | 28\% | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \mathbf{s} \end{gathered}$ | 36\% | 33\% |
|  | A few times a month | 11\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 14\% } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 24\% } \\ \text { LN } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{p} \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 24\% } \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 24\% } \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 14\% } \\ \text { T } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% |
|  | At least once a month | 6\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 7\% } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% |
|  | A few times a year | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7\% } \\ & \text { LN } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \text { P } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathbf{P} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \text { P } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  | Hardly ever | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { LN } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \mathrm{T} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% |
|  | Never | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4\% } \\ \mathrm{T} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1\% } \\ \text { K } \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ \mathrm{p} \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1\% } \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 0\% |
| How satisfied are you with your relationships with your family? Would you say that you are: | Very satisfied | 56\% | $\begin{gathered} 59 \% \\ \text { K } \end{gathered}$ | 51\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 59\% } \\ & \text { Mn } \end{aligned}$ | 41\% | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | 43\% | 51\% | $\begin{gathered} 58 \% \\ \mathrm{~S} \end{gathered}$ | 55\% | 57\% |
|  | Somewhat satisfied | 33\% | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ L \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | 30\% | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | 34\% | 32\% | 32\% | 34\% |
|  | Somewhat dissatisfied | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 12\% } \\ & \text { LN } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathbf{P} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 11\% } \\ \text { p } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 13\% } \\ \text { P } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathbf{t} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% |
|  | Very dissatisfied | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \mathrm{L} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \mathrm{T} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |


|  |  |  | Religiosity |  | Region |  |  |  | Area Description |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% | Practice a Religion (W) <br> Column \% | Does not Practice a Religion (X) Column \% | Northeast <br> (Y) <br> Column \% | Midwest <br> (Z) <br> Column \% | South <br> (A1) <br> Column \% | West <br> (B1) <br> Column \% | Big city <br> (C1) <br> Column \% | Small city <br> (D1) Column \% | Suburban <br> (E1) <br> Column \% | Small town <br> (F1) <br> Column \% | Rural (G1) Column \% |
| On the basis of your experiences so far, to what degree would you say you have been successful in life? Would you say: | Very successful | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \mathbf{x} \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | 30\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \text { yz } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \mathbf{z} \end{gathered}$ | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \text { c1e1F1 } \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 40\% } \\ \text { C1E1F1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Fairly successful | 46\% | 44\% | 47\% | 45\% | $\begin{gathered} 52 \% \\ \text { yA1B1 } \end{gathered}$ | 45\% | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \text { d1 } \end{gathered}$ | 41\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { D1 } \end{gathered}$ | 46\% | 46\% |
|  | Slightly successful | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 21\% } \\ \text { A1 } \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 16\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 21\% } \\ & \text { zA1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \text { G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22\% } \\ \text { G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% |
|  | Not successful | 4\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { w } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1\% } \\ \mathrm{x} \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right: | Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside of our control | 22\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 27\% } \\ \text { w } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \text { A1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \text { A1 } \end{gathered}$ | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 26\% } \\ \text { A1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 29\% } \\ \text { D1F1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \text { G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 30\% } \\ \text { D1F1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% |
|  | Everyone has it in their own power to succeed | 76\% | $\begin{gathered} 85 \% \\ \text { x } \end{gathered}$ | 71\% | 71\% | 74\% | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \% \\ & \text { YZB1 } \end{aligned}$ | 70\% | 69\% | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \% \\ & \text { C1E1 } \end{aligned}$ | 68\% | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \% \\ & \text { C1E1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 88\% } \\ \text { C1D1E1F1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ z \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| How often do you see or communicate with your friends? Would you say: | Nearly everyday | 39\% | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \mathbf{w} \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | 38\% | 40\% | 40\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \text { F1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 44\% } \\ & \text { e1F1 } \end{aligned}$ | 39\% | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \text { F1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | At least once a week | 35\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 40\% } \\ \text { x } \end{gathered}$ | 32\% | 36\% | 36\% | 34\% | 35\% | 33\% | 36\% | 36\% | 35\% | 36\% |
|  | A few times a month | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 11\% } \\ & \text { d1G1 } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14\% } \\ & \text { D1G1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 15\% } \\ \text { c1D1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 7\% |
|  | At least once a month | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | $6 \%$ | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 9\% C1D1E1F1 |
|  | A few times a year | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4\% } \\ & \text { A1 } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
|  | Hardly ever | 4\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5\% } \\ & \text { w } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { b1 } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% C1D1E1G1 | 3\% |
|  | Never | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \mathrm{Y} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \mathbf{Y} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \text { D1E1g1 } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \text { d1e1 } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| How satisfied are you with your relationships with your family? Would you say that you are: | Very satisfied | 56\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 63\% } \\ \text { X } \end{gathered}$ | 52\% | 54\% | 55\% | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \% \\ & \text { yB1 } \end{aligned}$ | 52\% | 48\% | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \text { C1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58 \% \\ \text { C1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58 \% \\ \text { C1 } \end{gathered}$ | 65\% <br> C1D1E1F1 |
|  | Somewhat satisfied | 33\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \mathbf{w} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \text { a1 } \end{gathered}$ | 33\% | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 37\% } \\ \text { A1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 39\% } \\ \text { D1E1f1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 32\% } \\ \text { g1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 32\% } \\ \text { g1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 32\% } \\ \text { g1 } \end{gathered}$ | 27\% |
|  | Somewhat dissatisfied | 7\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 8\% } \\ & \text { w } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \text { F1g1 } \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% |
|  | Very dissatisfied | 4\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5\% } \\ & \text { w } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% D1E1f1G1 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \text { E1 } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4\% } \\ & \text { E1 } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1\% } \\ & \text { YA1 } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |


|  |  |  |  | Party Identification |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% | National Registered Voters (H1) Column \% | Democrat <br> (11) <br> Column \% | Republican <br> (J1) <br> Column \% | Independent <br> (K1) <br> Column \% |
| On the basis of your experiences so far, to what degree would you say you have been successful in life? Would you say: | Very successful | 32\% | 33\% | 26\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 45\% } \\ & \text { I1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 27\% |
|  | Fairly successful | 46\% | 46\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 51\% } \\ & \text { J1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 43\% | 45\% |
|  | Slightly successful | 18\% | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 19\% } \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22\% } \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Not successful | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4\% } \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5\% } \\ & \text { J1 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right: | Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside of our control | 22\% | 21\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 37\% } \\ & \text { J1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 19\% } \\ & \text { J1 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Everyone has it in their own power to succeed | 76\% | 76\% | 60\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 92\% } \\ & \text { \|1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79 \% \\ 11 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3\% } \\ & \text { J1 } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 3\% |
| How often do you see or communicate with your friends? Would you say: | Nearly everyday | 39\% | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 39\% |
|  | At least once a week | 35\% | 35\% | 35\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { K1 } \end{gathered}$ | 31\% |
|  | A few times a month | 11\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 12\% } \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 12\% } \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | At least once a month | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% |
|  | A few times a year | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
|  | Hardly ever | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \text { 11J1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Never | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2\% } \\ & \text { J1 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| How satisfied are you with your relationships with your family? Would you say that you are: | Very satisfied | 56\% | 57\% | 50\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 69\% } \\ & \text { 11K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 53\% |
|  | Somewhat satisfied | 33\% | 32\% | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \% \\ & \text { J1k1 } \end{aligned}$ | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{J1} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Somewhat dissatisfied | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9\% } \\ & \text { i1J1 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Very dissatisfied | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { J1 } \end{aligned}$ | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4\% } \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |


|  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  | Generation |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% |  | Women <br> (C) <br> Column \% | Under 45 <br> (D) <br> Column \% | 45 or older <br> (E) <br> Column \% | Gen ZI Millennials (18-40) (F) Column \% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen X } \\ (41-56) \\ \text { (G) } \end{gathered}$ <br> Column \% | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} \text { Baby } \\ \text { Boomers } \\ (57-75) \\ (H) \end{array} \\ \text { Column \% } \end{gathered}$ | SilentGreatest (Over 75) (I) Column \% |
| Think of the friends, not including relatives, that you feel free to talk with about your problems, would you say that you have many, some, a few, or no friends like that? | Many | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% |
|  | Some | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 28\% } \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 28\% } \\ \text { gHI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ i \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | 17\% |
|  | A few | 53\% | 51\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 55\% } \\ \text { b } \end{gathered}$ | 48\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 56\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 47\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 53\% } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58 \% \\ \text { Fg } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 58\% } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | No friends like that | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \text { Fg } \end{gathered}$ |
| How realistic is achieving success and recognition in your job or career? | Very realistic | 41\% | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 40\% | 41\% | 40\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 46\% } \\ \text { h } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Somewhat | 40\% | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | $43 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ | 29\% |
|  | Not very | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{Hi} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \text { HI } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 5\% |
|  | Not realistic at all | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { Gi } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \text { G } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% |
|  | If you have never been employed, please say so | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { FH } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4\% } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 5\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7\% } \\ & \text { FG } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9\% } \\ & \text { FG } \end{aligned}$ |
| Would you say your religion provides some guidance in your day-to-day living, quite a bit guidance, or a great deal of guidance in day-today living? | Some guidance | 26\% | 27\% | 26\% | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 28\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% |
|  | Quite a bit of guidance | 16\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \text { FG } \end{gathered}$ | 17\% |
|  | A great deal of guidance | 36\% | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ F \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \% \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Vol: Doesn't have a religion | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \% \\ & \mathbf{H} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 13\% } \\ & \text { FHI } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | 3\% |
|  | Vol: None at all | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \mathbf{E} \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 20\% } \\ & \text { GHI } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 12\% } \\ \text { hl } \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | 6\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | 0\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: I see myself as someone who has high self-esteem? | Strongly agree | 45\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | 40\% | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 50\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 48\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 46\% } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Somewhat agree | 41\% | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | 42\% | 39\% | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ \text { FGI } \end{gathered}$ | 38\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1\% } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \% \\ & \text { GHI } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { HI } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{Hi} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1\% } \\ & \text { GH } \end{aligned}$ | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1\% } \\ & \text { GH } \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  |  | Race/Ethnicity |  | Race/Ethnicity |  |  | Race and Gender |  |  |  | Household Income |  | Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% | White (J) Column \% | Non-white <br> (K) <br> Column \% | White (L) Column \% | Black (M) <br> Column \% | Other <br> (N) <br> Column \% | White men <br> (0) <br> Column \% | White women (P) Column \% | Black men (Q) Column \% | Black women <br> (R) <br> Column \% | Less than $\$ 50,000$ <br> (S) <br> Column \% | $\$ 50,000$ <br> or more <br> (T) <br> Column \% | Not college graduate <br> (U) <br> Column \% | College graduate <br> (V) <br> Column \% |
| Think of the friends, not including relatives, that you feel free to talk with about your problems, would you say that you have many, some, a few, or no friends like that? | Many | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { K } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { R } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { R } \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \mathrm{S} \end{gathered}$ | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ u \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Some | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 29\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 24\% | 22\% | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | 27\% | 23\% | 25\% | 23\% | 25\% |
|  | A few | 53\% | 53\% | 52\% | $53 \%$ | 46\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 54\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{5 2 \%} \\ \mathbf{q} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \mathbf{Q} \end{gathered}$ | 43\% | 49\% | 54\% | 51\% | 54\% | 51\% |
|  | No friends like that | 7\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 9\% } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \text { LN } \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{p} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \text { T } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1\% } \\ \text { K } \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{1 \%} \\ \mathbf{N} \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 0\% |
| How realistic is achieving success and recognition in your job or career? | Very realistic | 41\% | 41\% | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 41\% } \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \% \\ & \text { PQR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \text { qr } \end{gathered}$ | 28\% | 30\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \mathrm{~s} \end{gathered}$ | 40\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \mathbf{u} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Somewhat | 40\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 42\% } \\ \text { K } \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 42\% } \\ \mathbf{N} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ | 35\% | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 43\% | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ u \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Not very | 8\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 11\% } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 19\% } \\ \text { LN } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{~L} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 19\% } \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 18\% } \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | 7\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% |
|  | Not realistic at all | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathbf{T} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \mathrm{v} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% |
|  | If you have never been employed, please say so | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \% \\ & \text { OR } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \mathbf{T} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 3\% } \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathbf{r} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathbf{R} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4\% } \\ \mathbf{T} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{v} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% |
| Would you say your religion provides some guidance in your day-to-day living, quite a bit guidance, or a great deal of guidance in day-today living? | Some guidance | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{3 1 \%} \\ \mathbf{N} \end{gathered}$ | 24\% | 27\% | 26\% | $40 \%$ OPR | 24\% | 26\% | 27\% | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 29\% } \\ \text { u } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Quite a bit of guidance | 16\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 33\% } \\ \text { LN } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 32\% } \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 16\% |
|  | A great deal of guidance | 36\% | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ J \end{gathered}$ | 33\% | 34\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 42\% } \\ & \text { LM } \end{aligned}$ | 28\% | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \\ & \text { Oq } \end{aligned}$ | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \text { OQ } \end{gathered}$ | 36\% | 35\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 40\% } \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 28\% |
|  | Vol: Doesn't have a religion | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 11\% } \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9\% } \\ & \text { QR } \end{aligned}$ | 0\% | 0\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: None at all | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { K } \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 17\% } \\ & \text { MN } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9\% } \\ & \text { M } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 21\% } \\ & \text { PQR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{~S} \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \mathbf{u} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: I see myself as someone who has high self-esteem? | Strongly agree | 45\% | 41\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 49\% } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 55\%\% } \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \% \\ & \text { PQR } \end{aligned}$ | 36\% | 30\% | 34\% | 35\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 50\% } \\ \text { s } \end{gathered}$ | 44\% | 46\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 41\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 49\% } \\ \text { in } \end{gathered}$ | 34\% | 40\% | 45\% | $\begin{gathered} 53 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 46\% | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \mathbf{T} \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | 40\% | 41\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1\% } \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 16\% } \\ \text { LN } \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 12\% } \\ \text { T } \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{~K} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { MN } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7\% } \\ & \text { OQ } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \mathrm{T} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{~V} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1\% } \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ u \end{gathered}$ |
| Text in red indicates the sample size is too small for analysis |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 |  |


|  |  |  | Religiosity |  | Region |  |  |  | Area Description |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% | Practice a <br> Religion <br> (W) <br> Column \% | Does not <br> Practice a Religion (X) Column \% | Northeast <br> (Y) <br> Column \% | Midwest <br> (Z) <br> Column \% | South <br> (A1) <br> Column \% | West (B1) <br> Column \% | Big city (C1) Column \% | Small city <br> (D1) <br> Column \% | Suburban <br> (E1) <br> Column \% | Small town <br> (F1) <br> Column \% | Rural <br> (G1) <br> Column \% |
| Think of the friends, not including relatives, that you feel free to talk with about your problems, would you say that you have many, some, a few, or no friends like that? | Many | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { F1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { F1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{f} 1 \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { F1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Some | 24\% | 24\% | 23\% | 20\% | 24\% | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ y \end{gathered}$ | 24\% | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 30\% } \\ \text { c1D1F1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | 21\% |
|  | A few | 53\% | 55\% | 52\% | 56\% | 50\% | 53\% | 53\% | 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \text { e1 } \end{gathered}$ | 48\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 60\% } \\ \text { C1d1E1g1 } \end{gathered}$ | 53\% |
|  | No friends like that | 7\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { w } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10\% } \\ & \text { YB1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \% \\ & \text { yB1 } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1\% } \\ & \text { a1 } \end{aligned}$ | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \text { C1D1f1 } \end{gathered}$ |
| How realistic is achieving success and recognition in your job or career? | Very realistic | 41\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { x } \end{gathered}$ | 36\% | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \mathbf{y} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 49\% } \\ & \text { YZB1 } \end{aligned}$ | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { F1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { F1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \text { F1 } \end{gathered}$ | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \text { F1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Somewhat | 40\% | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 44\% } \\ \text { w } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \text { A1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 44\% } \\ \text { A1 } \end{gathered}$ | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { A1 } \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | 40\% | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { C1D1E1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 35\% |
|  | Not very | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10\% } \\ & \text { ZA1 } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ z \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10\% } \\ & \text { ZA1 } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \text { d1F1g1 } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 7\% |
|  | Not realistic at all | 5\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { w } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7\% } \\ & \text { B1 } \end{aligned}$ | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { d1 } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% |
|  | If you have never been employed, please say so | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { YB1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ Y \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{y} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3\% } \\ & \text { E1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3\% } \\ & \text { E1 } \end{aligned}$ | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \text { c1D1E1g1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \% \\ & \text { E1 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { a1 } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Would you say your religion provides some guidance in your day-to-day living, quite a bit guidance, or a great deal of guidance in day-today living? | Some guidance | 26\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \text { w } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { A1B1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & \text { A1b1 } \end{aligned}$ | 23\% | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \text { D1E1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \text { G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \text { G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { D1E1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 18\% |
|  | Quite a bit of guidance | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22\% } \\ \text { x } \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 18\% } \\ & \text { YB1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \% \\ & \text { YB1 } \end{aligned}$ | 13\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ \text { C1f1g1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ c 1 \end{gathered}$ | 15\% | 16\% |
|  | A great deal of guidance | 36\% | $\begin{gathered} 64 \% \\ \text { x } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { B1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 44\% } \\ & \text { YZB1 } \end{aligned}$ | 27\% | 30\% | 29\% | 30\% | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \% \\ & \text { C1D1E1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 52\% } \\ \text { C1D1E1F1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Doesn't have a religion | 9\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 14\% } \\ \text { w } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 19\% } \\ & \text { YZA1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9\% } \\ & \text { G1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 12\% } \\ \text { G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9\% } \\ & \text { G1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \text { G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% |
|  | Vol: None at all | 13\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \text { w } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 18\% } \\ & \text { ZA1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 13\% } \\ \text { a1 } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \text { A1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { F1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 13\% } \\ & \text { F1G1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 19\% } \\ \text { D1F1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 9\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: I see myself as someone who has high self-esteem? | Strongly agree | 45\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 52\% } \\ \text { x } \end{gathered}$ | 40\% | 41\% | 42\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 49\% } \\ & \text { YZB1 } \end{aligned}$ | 41\% | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \text { F1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \text { F1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ \text { F1 } \end{gathered}$ | 36\% | $\begin{gathered} 53 \% \\ \text { C1D1e1F1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Somewhat agree | 41\% | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 42\% } \\ \text { w } \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | 42\% | 38\% | 42\% | 37\% | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} 1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \% \\ & \text { c1g1 } \end{aligned}$ | 37\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 10\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 13\% } \\ \mathbf{w} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \text { G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 12\% } \\ & \text { e1G1 } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14\% } \\ & \text { E1G1 } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { w } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \% \\ & \text { A1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \% \\ & \text { A1 } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4\% } \\ & \text { A1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 5\% } \\ \text { D1e1 } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 7\% } \\ \text { D1E1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { D1E1F1g1 } \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |

Text in red indicates the sample size is too small for analysis

|  |  |  |  | Party Identification |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% | National Registered Voters (H1) Column \% | Democrat <br> (11) <br> Column \% | Republican <br> (J1) <br> Column \% | Independent <br> (K1) <br> Column \% |
| Think of the friends, not including relatives, that you feel free to talk with about your problems, would you say that you have many, some, a few, or no friends like that? | Many | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% |
|  | Some | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 25\% |
|  | A few | 53\% | 53\% | 54\% | 50\% | 53\% |
|  | No friends like that | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| How realistic is achieving success and recognition in your job or career? | Very realistic | 41\% | 42\% | 34\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 52\% } \\ & \text { 11K1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 40\% } \\ 11 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Somewhat | 40\% | 40\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 46\%\% } \\ & \text { J1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Not very | 8\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10\% } \\ & \text { J1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | 7\% |
|  | Not realistic at all | 5\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4\% } \\ & \text { J1 } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \text { 11J1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | If you have never been employed, please say so | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4\% } \\ & \text { i1 } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% |
| Would you say your religion provides some guidance in your day-to-day living, quite a bit guidance, or a great deal of guidance in day-today living? | Some guidance | 26\% | 26\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 31\% } \\ & \text { J1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 25\% } \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Quite a bit of guidance | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 19\% } \\ & \text { I1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 19\% } \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | A great deal of guidance | 36\% | 36\% | 25\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 55\% } \\ & \text { I1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { I1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Doesn't have a religion | 9\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 12\% } \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9\% } \\ & \text { J1 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Vol: None at all | 13\% | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 18\% } \\ & \text { J1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: I see myself as someone who has high self-esteem? | Strongly agree | 45\% | 46\% | 37\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 58\% } \\ & \text { 11K1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ 11 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Somewhat agree | 41\% | 40\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 47\% } \\ & \text { J1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 36\% | 39\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 10\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 12\% } \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Strongly disagree | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5\% } \\ & \text { J1 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |


|  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  | Generation |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% |  | Women <br> (C) <br> Column \% | Under 45 <br> (D) <br> Column \% | 45 or older <br> (E) <br> Column \% | Gen ZI Millennials (18-40) <br> (F) Column \% | Gen $X$ $(41-56)$ <br> (G) <br> Column \% | Baby Boomers (57-75) <br> (H) Column \% | SilentGreatest (Over 75) (I) Column \% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: People like me are asked to make too many sacrifices in order to be successful? | Strongly agree | 16\% | 14\% | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \text { HI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { H } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 13\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \mathbf{I} \end{gathered}$ | 24\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { b } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \mathrm{Hi} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { H } \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 1\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 32\% | 32\% | 31\% | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 31\% | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { g } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Strongly disagree | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 24\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22\% } \\ \mathrm{F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22\% } \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: The successes of Black women are generally overlooked and ignored by society? | Strongly agree | 32\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 33\% | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \mathrm{gH} \end{gathered}$ | 30\% | 29\% | 31\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 29\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{fi} \end{gathered}$ | 26\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ d \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 19\% | 20\% | 22\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & c \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6\% } \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ |
| Do you feel that Black women have more, less, or about the same opportunities in life as other groups in society have? | More | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% |
|  | Less | 49\% | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} 56 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 49\% | 48\% | 50\% | 48\% | 49\% | 47\% |
|  | About the same | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | 40\% | 42\% | 43\% | 41\% | 45\% | 40\% | 46\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \% \\ & \text { FG } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% |
| In the Black community, how much of a problem is sex discrimination against Black women? Would you say: | A lot | 25\% | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 29\% } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \% \\ & \text { FHI } \end{aligned}$ | 21\% | 21\% |
|  | Some | 33\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 33\% | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{3 7 \%} \\ \mathrm{fl} \end{gathered}$ | 22\% |
|  | A little | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 24\% } \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Not at all | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 21\% } \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  |  | Race/Ethnicity |  | Race/Ethnicity |  |  | Race and Gender |  |  |  | Household Income |  | Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% | White (J) Column \% | Non-white <br> (K) <br> Column \% | White (L) <br> Column \% | Black (M) Column \% | Other <br> (N) <br> Column \% |  | White women (P) Column \% | Black men <br> (Q) <br> Column \% | Black women (R) Column \% | Less than \$50,000 (S) Column \% | $\$ 50,000$ <br> or more <br> (T) <br> Column \% | Not college graduate <br> (U) <br> Column \% | College graduate <br> (V) <br> Column \% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: People like me are asked to make too many sacrifices in order to be successful? | Strongly agree | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 19\% } \\ & \text { LM } \end{aligned}$ | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 21\% } \\ \text { T } \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 13\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 30\% | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \text { LN } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{3 1 \%} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 27\% | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} 56 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | 31\% | 31\% | 30\% | 31\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathbf{T} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 32\% | 33\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | 31\% | 34\% | 32\% | 27\% | 26\% | 31\% | 31\% | 31\% | 33\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \text { K } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 24\% } \\ & \text { MN } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 17\% } \\ & \text { M } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 6\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 24\% } \\ \mathrm{S} \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | 21\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1\% } \\ \mathrm{T} \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1\% } \\ \mathrm{v} \end{gathered}$ | 0\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: The successes of Black women are generally overlooked and ignored by society? | Strongly agree | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 40\% } \\ \text { LN } \end{gathered}$ | 30\% | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \% \\ & \text { OPq } \end{aligned}$ | 34\% | 32\% | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ u \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Somewhat agree | 29\% | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 32\% } \\ \text { j } \end{gathered}$ | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \text { LN } \end{gathered}$ | 27\% | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 32\% } \\ \text { T } \end{gathered}$ | 27\% | 30\% | 29\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \text { K } \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 23\% } \\ \text { PR } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { R } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \mathbf{r} \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 18\% | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 16\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16\% } \\ & \text { M } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 20\% } \\ & \text { PQR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 2\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{~S} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 19\% } \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{3 \%} \\ \mathbf{M} \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{3 \%} \\ \mathbf{M} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \text { PQR } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% |
| Do you feel that Black women have more, less, or about the same opportunities in life as other groups in society have? | More | 7\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 9\% } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10\% } \\ & \text { Lm } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \text { Pr } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { P } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{~s} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% |
|  | Less | 49\% | 49\% | 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73 \% \\ \text { LN } \end{gathered}$ | 41\% | 40\% | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 67\% } \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \% \\ & \text { OPq } \end{aligned}$ | 51\% | 49\% | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} 65 \% \\ \mathrm{u} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | About the same | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \text { k } \end{gathered}$ | 40\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 44\% } \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 47\% } \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \mathbf{r} \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 42\% | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 29\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \mathrm{m} \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \% \\ & \text { PqR } \end{aligned}$ | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \mathbf{T} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% |
| In the Black community, how much of a problem is sex discrimination against Black women? Would you say: | A lot | 25\% | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 27\% } \\ \text { j } \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 33\% } \\ \text { LN } \end{gathered}$ | 25\% | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 27\% } \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 24\% | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \% \\ & \text { OPQ } \end{aligned}$ | 25\% | 25\% | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 27\% } \\ \text { u } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Some | 33\% | 32\% | 35\% | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 48\% } \\ \text { LN } \end{gathered}$ | 30\% | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \text { Op } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \mathbf{t} \end{gathered}$ | 32\% | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | A little | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { P } \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% |
|  | Not at all | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 13\% } \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 17\% } \\ & \text { LM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16\% } \\ & \text { PR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \text { R } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \mathbf{r} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 13\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { v } \end{gathered}$ | 8\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { K } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 17\% } \\ & \text { Mn } \end{aligned}$ | 0\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14\% } \\ & \text { M } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 20\% } \\ & \text { PQR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \text { QR } \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 0\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% |


|  |  |  | Religiosity |  | Region |  |  |  | Area Description |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% | Practice a Religion (W) Column \% | Does not Practice a Religion (X) Column \% | Northeast (Y) <br> Column \% | Midwest <br> (Z) <br> Column \% | South <br> (A1) <br> Column \% | West <br> (B1) <br> Column \% | Big city <br> (C1) <br> Column \% | Small city <br> (D1) <br> Column \% | Suburban <br> (E1) <br> Column \% | Small town <br> (F1) <br> Column \% | Rural <br> (G1) <br> Column \% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: People like me are asked to make too many sacrifices in order to be successful? | Strongly agree | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \text { X } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22\% } \\ \text { ZA1B1 } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \% \\ & \text { D1F1 } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 17\% } \\ & \text { D1F1 } \end{aligned}$ | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 20\% } \\ & \text { D1F1 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Somewhat agree | 30\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { w } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \text { b1 } \end{gathered}$ | 32\% | 29\% | 28\% | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & \text { f1g1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \text { C1F1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \text { c1F1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 25\% | 24\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { z } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ z \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { c1e1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4\% } \\ \text { C1E1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 0\% |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \mathbf{x} \end{gathered}$ | 30\% | 26\% | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \% \\ & \text { YB1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \mathbf{y} \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% | 39\% C1D1E1G1 | 27\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 20\% | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 21\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{yz} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { YZ } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 28\% } \\ \text { C1D1E1F1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{2 \%} \\ \mathbf{x} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { YZA1 } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: The successes of Black women are generally overlooked and ignored by society? | Strongly agree | 32\% | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 37\% } \\ \mathbf{w} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 41\% } \\ & \text { ZA1 } \end{aligned}$ | 26\% | 27\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 38\%\% } \\ & \text { ZA1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 40\% } \\ \text { D1F1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { D1F1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 27\% | 23\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 29\% | 31\% | 29\% | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \text { YA1B1 } \end{gathered}$ | 28\% | 29\% | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 30\% } \\ \text { g1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 28\% | 25\% |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3\% } \\ & \text { ZA1 } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2\% } \\ & \text { c1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 3\% } \\ \text { C1d1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { x } \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 19\% } \\ \text { B1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { B1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 24\% } \\ & \text { YZB1 } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { E1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 19\% } \\ \text { E1 } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \% \\ & \text { C1E1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \% \\ & \text { c1E1 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Strongly disagree | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \text { x } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { Y } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { Y } \end{gathered}$ | 15\% | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16\% } \\ & \text { C1 } \end{aligned}$ | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \text { C1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { C1D1E1F1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{y} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ Y \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4\% } \\ & \text { c1F1 } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 3\% |
| Do you feel that Black women have more, less, or about the same opportunities in life as other groups in society have? | More | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \text { x } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ Y \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ Y \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ Y \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 8\% } \\ & \text { E1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \text { E1 } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7\% } \\ & \text { E1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \% \\ & \text { E1 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Less | 49\% | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 56 \% \\ \text { w } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 59\% } \\ & \text { ZA1 } \end{aligned}$ | 43\% | 41\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 59\% } \\ & \text { ZA1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 60\% } \\ \text { D1F1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \text { G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 60\% } \\ \text { D1F1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \text { G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 33\% |
|  | About the same | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 52\% } \\ \text { x } \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | 37\% | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \% \\ & \text { YB1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \% \\ & \text { YB1 } \end{aligned}$ | 32\% | 32\% | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \% \\ & \text { C1e1 } \end{aligned}$ | 36\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 48\% } \\ \text { C1d1E1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \text { C1D1E1f1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{y} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2\% } \\ & \text { Yb1 } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 3\% } \\ \text { C1E1F1 } \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1\% } \\ & \text { c1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \text { C1E1F1 } \end{gathered}$ |
| In the Black community, how much of a problem is sex discrimination against Black women? Would you say: | A lot | 25\% | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 27\% } \\ \text { w } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 28\% } \\ \text { a1 } \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 27\% } \\ \text { A1 } \end{gathered}$ | 34\% <br> D1E1F1G1 | 22\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 27\% } \\ & \text { f1G1 } \end{aligned}$ | 21\% | 19\% |
|  | Some | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{x} \end{gathered}$ | 32\% | 36\% | 34\% | 33\% | 32\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 37\% } \\ \text { C1f1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 40\% } \\ \text { C1F1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 31\% | 29\% |
|  | A little | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 16\% | 15\% | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \% \\ & \text { C1e1 } \end{aligned}$ | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 15\% } \\ \text { C1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ \text { C1d1E1f1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Not at all | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 16\% } \\ \text { x } \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 18\% } \\ & \text { YB1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 15\% } \\ & \text { YB1 } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 15\% } \\ & \text { D1E1 } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ \text { C1D1E1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16\% } \\ & \text { D1E1 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 16\% } \\ \text { f1 } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16\% } \\ & \text { f1 } \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  |  |  |  | arty Identific |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% | National Registered Voters (H1) Column \% | Democrat <br> (11) <br> Column \% | Republican <br> (J1) <br> Column \% | Independent <br> (K1) <br> Column \% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: People like me are asked to make too many sacrifices in order to be successful? | Strongly agree | 16\% | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 15\% |
|  | Somewhat agree | 30\% | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2\% } \\ \text { I1J1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 32\% | 32\% | 30\% | 34\% | 32\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 28\% } \\ & \text { I1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 17\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree with the following statement: The successes of Black women are generally overlooked and ignored by society? | Strongly agree | 32\% | 31\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 54\% } \\ & \text { J1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 29\% } \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Somewhat agree | 29\% | 30\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 35\% } \\ & \text { J1k1 } \end{aligned}$ | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Neither agree or disagree | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1\% } \\ & \text { i1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1\% } \\ & \text { 11 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Somewhat disagree | 19\% | 19\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 34\% } \\ & \text { I1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 19\% } \\ & \text { I1 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Strongly disagree | 16\% | 16\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 30\% } \\ & \text { I1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { I1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3\% } \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ |
| Do you feel that Black women have more, less, or about the same opportunities in life as other groups in society have? | More | 7\% | 7\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16\% } \\ & \text { I1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ 11 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Less | 49\% | 48\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 79\% } \\ & \text { J1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{J1} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | About the same | 42\% | 43\% | 19\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 62\% } \\ & \text { I1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ 11 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2\% } \\ & \text { I1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3\% } \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ |
| In the Black community, how much of a problem is sex discrimination against Black women? Would you say: | A lot | 25\% | 25\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 42\% } \\ & \text { J1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 24\% } \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Some | 33\% | 33\% | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \% \\ & \text { J1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 30\% | 31\% |
|  | A little | 15\% | 15\% | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 22\% } \\ & \text { 11K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 13\% |
|  | Not at all | 14\% | 14\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \% \\ & \text { I1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ 11 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 14\% | 14\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ 11 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 19\% } \\ & \mathbf{1 1 j 1} \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  | Generation |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% |  | Women <br> (C) <br> Column \% | Under 45 <br> (D) <br> Column \% | 45 or older <br> (E) <br> Column \% | Gen ZI Millennials (18-40) (F) Column \% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen X } \\ (41-56) \\ \text { (G) } \end{gathered}$ Column \% | Baby Boomers (57-75) (H) Column \% | SilentGreatest (Over 75) (I) Column \% |
| Has the coronavirus pandemic made you feel more or less optimistic about your life? | More optimistic | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 34\% | 35\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ d \end{gathered}$ | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{Fi} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | 36\% |
|  | Less optimistic | 50\% | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} 57 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 47\% | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \% \\ & \text { GHI } \end{aligned}$ | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 50\% } \\ \mathrm{g} \end{gathered}$ | 46\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 19\% } \\ & \text { FgH } \end{aligned}$ |
| Considering everything, do you think it is the best time to be a Black woman in America, a good time, a bad time or the worst time to be a Black woman in America? | The best time | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { c } \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 24\% | 22\% | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 26\% } \\ \text { hl } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | 19\% |
|  | A good time | 52\% | 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \text { b } \end{gathered}$ | 51\% | 54\% | 49\% | 53\% | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \text { F } \end{gathered}$ | 54\% |
|  | A bad time | 15\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \text { E } \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \% \\ & \text { GHI } \end{aligned}$ | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% |
|  | The worst time | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \text { b } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 3\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 3\% } \\ \mathbf{f} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 3\% } \\ \mathbf{f} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 8\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \% \\ & \text { FGh } \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  |  | Race/Ethnicity |  | Race/Ethnicity |  |  | Race and Gender |  |  |  | Household Income |  | Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% | White (J) Column \% | Non-white <br> (K) <br> Column \% | White <br> (L) <br> Column \% | Black (M) Column \% | Other (N) Column \% | White men <br> (0) <br> Column \% | White women (P) Column \% | Black men <br> (Q) <br> Column \% | Black women (R) Column \% | Less than \$50,000 (S) Column \% | $\$ 50,000$ or more <br> (T) Column \% | Not college graduate <br> (U) <br> Column \% | College graduate (V) Column \% |
| Has the coronavirus pandemic made you feel more or less optimistic about your life? | More optimistic | 37\% | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 47\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 58\% } \\ \text { LN } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 42\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \mathbf{p} \end{gathered}$ | 30\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 61\% } \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 42\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 40\% } \\ \text { V } \end{gathered}$ | 33\% |
|  | Less optimistic | 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \text { K } \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 55\% } \\ & \text { MN } \end{aligned}$ | 41\% | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \text { q } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \% \\ & \text { OQR } \end{aligned}$ | 38\% | 44\% | 49\% | 51\% | 46\% | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ u \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \% \\ & \text { PQR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 0\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{~s} \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 12\% |
| Considering everything, do you think it is the best time to be a Black woman in America, a good time, a bad time or the worst time to be a Black woman in America? | The best time | 23\% | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 25\% } \\ \text { j } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22\% } \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 31\% } \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \% \\ & \text { PQR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \mathbf{R} \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 9\% | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 29\% } \\ \text { s } \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | 24\% |
|  | A good time | 52\% | 52\% | 53\% | 52\% | 57\% | 51\% | 50\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 55\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 55\% | 54\% | 52\% | 54\% | 50\% |
|  | A bad time | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { K } \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 26\% } \\ \text { LN } \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 24\% } \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 27\% } \\ \text { Op } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 19\% } \\ \text { T } \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { U } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | The worst time | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 3\% } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \% \\ & \text { LN } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { OPq } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{~T} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathbf{k} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 7\% } \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \text { QR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \text { QR } \end{aligned}$ | 0\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% |


|  |  |  | Religiosity |  | Region |  |  |  | Area Description |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) <br> Column \% | Practice a Religion (W) Column \% | Does not Practice a Religion (X) Column \% | Northeast <br> (Y) <br> Column \% | Midwest <br> (Z) <br> Column \% | South <br> (A1) <br> Column \% |  | Big city <br> (C1) <br> Column \% | Small city <br> (D1) <br> Column \% | Suburban <br> (E1) <br> Column \% | Small town <br> (F1) <br> Column \% | Rural <br> (G1) <br> Column \% |
| Has the coronavirus pandemic made you feel more or less optimistic about your life? | More optimistic | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \text { x } \end{gathered}$ | 36\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \text { B1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { b1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \text { B1 } \end{gathered}$ | 32\% | 38\% | 37\% | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \text { G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 33\% |
|  | Less optimistic | 50\% | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 53 \% \\ \text { w } \end{gathered}$ | 50\% | 50\% | 47\% | $\begin{gathered} 53 \% \\ \hline \text { A1 } \end{gathered}$ | 51\% | 48\% | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \% \\ & \text { d1F1 } \end{aligned}$ | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 52 \% \\ \text { F1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 16\% } \\ \text { x } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \% \\ & \text { c1E1 } \end{aligned}$ | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \text { E1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 15\% } \\ & \text { c1E1 } \end{aligned}$ |
| Considering everything, do you think it is the best time to be a Black woman in America, a good time, a bad time or the worst time to be a Black woman in America? | The best time | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ y \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 27\% } \\ & \text { YB1 } \end{aligned}$ | 20\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 28\% } \\ & \text { e1F1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \text { F1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { F1 } \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 28\% } \\ & \text { e1F1 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | A good time | 52\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 59\% } \\ \text { x } \end{gathered}$ | 49\% | 52\% | 49\% | 53\% | 54\% | 48\% | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \% \\ & \text { C1e1 } \end{aligned}$ | 49\% | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \% \\ & \text { C1E1 } \end{aligned}$ | 53\% |
|  | A bad time | 15\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { w } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 21\% } \\ \text { A1B1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 19\% } \\ \text { A1b1 } \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | 14\% | 18\% D1G1 | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 21\% } \\ \text { D1F1G1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 16\% } \\ \text { G1 } \end{gathered}$ | 8\% |
|  | The worst time | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4\% } \\ \text { a1B1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \% \\ & \text { B1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2\% } \\ & \text { b1 } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \text { D1E1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \text { d1e1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 6\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathbf{w} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10\% } \\ & \text { YZA1 } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \mathrm{C1} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & c 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7\% } \\ & \text { C1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7\% } \\ & \text { C1 } \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | National Adults <br> (A) Column \% |  | Party Identification |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | National Registered Voters (H1) Column \% |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Democrat <br> (11) <br> Column \% | Republican <br> (J1) <br> Column \% | Independent <br> (K1) <br> Column \% |
| Has the coronavirus pandemic made you feel more or less optimistic about your life? | More optimistic | 37\% | 37\% | 38\% | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Less optimistic | 50\% | 49\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 56\% } \\ & \text { J1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 46\% | 46\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 13\% | 13\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 20\% } \\ & \text { 11K1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ 11 \end{gathered}$ |
| Considering everything, do you think it is the best time to be a Black woman in America, a good time, a bad time or the worst time to be a Black woman in America? | The best time | 23\% | 24\% | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \text { 11K1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ 11 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | A good time | 52\% | 52\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 58\% } \\ & \text { J1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 49\% | 50\% |
|  | A bad time | 15\% | 15\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 22\% } \\ & \text { J1K1 } \end{aligned}$ | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { J1 } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | The worst time | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
|  | Vol: Unsure | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 9\%\% } \\ \text { I1K1 } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% |

